

UNA INESPERADA HOMOGENEIDAD.

Un análisis cuantitativo de los resultados de las elecciones 2018 en México

AN UNEXPECTED HOMOGENEITY.

A quantitative analysis of the results of the 2018 elections in Mexico

Ricardo de la Peña¹.

Introducción.

Analizar los procesos y resultados de las elecciones de 2018 no ya en cada una de las entidades federativas, sino de manera comparada para el conjunto de las entidades y entre las diversas elecciones que se realizaron de forma simultánea, es la tarea que se plantea en una segunda etapa el proyecto ***México 2018: la elección presidencial en los estados***, que conjunta esfuerzos de dos grupos de trabajo de la Sociedad Mexicana de Estudios Electorales: el de “Elecciones sub-nacionales: estudios comparados” y el de “Procesos electorales comparados”.

Es en el marco de esta segunda etapa del proyecto mencionado que se presenta esta ponencia, donde se expondrán algunos datos producto del análisis eminentemente cuantitativo de los resultados de diversas elecciones que se realizaron el día 1 de julio de 2018, con la pretensión de ir más allá del recuento numérico hacia la construcción de un modelo que permita reconocer patrones que resalten homogeneidades y detecten diferencias en este corte transversal entre entidades y entre distintos tipo de elecciones que se realizaron de manera simultánea, mediante el empleo de diversos indicadores agregados y procedimientos estadísticos para el tratamiento de la información electoral.

El alcance del ejercicio queda ahora acotado a la comparación de los resultados de la elección presidencial 2018 con los otros procesos electorales de carácter federal que se realizaron de manera simultánea para elegir representantes a órganos legislativos. En un avance posterior se compararán los resultados de la elección presidencial con las de los ejecutivos locales en el segmento de entidades federativas donde se eligieron simultáneamente ambos cargos (excluyendo procesos locales de otra naturaleza).

Este documento es sólo un primer avance, de este esfuerzo, una aproximación inicial al contenido que podrá tener la contribución al esfuerzo colectivo por realizarse,

¹ Sociólogo. Presidente Ejecutivo de ISA Investigaciones Sociales Aplicadas ®. Correo electrónico: ricartur@gmail.com.

sujeto a las discusiones y perfeccionamientos que se realicen en los posteriores encuentros y ejercicios de evaluación y profundización del alcance y sentido de la obra colectiva, lo cual es una tarea que habrá de realizarse en los próximos meses.

La comparabilidad de los componentes.

Cuando se trata de analizar de manera comparativa los resultados de las elecciones presidenciales de 2018 con otros comicios realizados simultáneamente, un primer elemento que debiera cuestionarse es ¿qué debe compararse contra qué? ¿Deben cotejarse los datos agregados logrados por cada candidato contra los resultados conjuntos de los partidos que los respaldaron, hayan ido o no en coalición, o por el contrario debiera realizarse un análisis específico para cada partido, sin importar si postularon a un mismo candidato? ¿Deben estimarse los cambios netos en la votación observados o los cambios en las proporciones, y de ser éstos los relevantes deben incluirse todos los votos emitidos o solamente los válidos desde una perspectiva legal?

Una primera respuesta que podría darse es que cualquiera sea el nivel de análisis que se tome es relevante, por ello hemos decidido llevar adelante este ejercicio con la presentación de lo que sería muy factiblemente el anexo estadístico del artículo para la obra que pretende construirse, dejando para un segundo momento la tarea de evaluación de los datos y de análisis de su significado.

Se ha escogido así presentar los resultados de las elecciones para Presidente de la República, para Senadores y para Diputados por entidad federativa (excluyendo los votos contabilizados para el reparto por vía de representación proporcional) tanto para los agregados de partidos que respaldaron una misma candidatura como para cada uno de los partidos. Para cada pista, ejecutiva y cada una de las cámaras, se muestra el dato absoluto de los votos logrados, pero también la proporción alcanzada respecto al total de votos emitidos, sin excluir ninguno (esto es, considerando los votos por candidatos no registrados y los votos nulos como parte del cálculo).

Luego, se estiman las distancias entre los votos absolutos y las proporciones logradas por las candidaturas presidenciales en conjunto y desde cada partido que los respaldó, contra los votos obtenidos y las proporciones alcanzadas por esos mismos conjuntos de partidos o partidos en particular en la pista legislativa, haciendo tabla rasa de la existencia o no de coaliciones formales (que no se dio en todos los casos), lo que permite disponer de una contabilidad de dónde un conjunto de partidos o un partido u opción en particular ganó o perdió votos en forma neta y donde lo hizo en términos relativos. Estos últimos cálculos permiten arribar a un estimador del giro que se dio

entre el voto presidencial y el de cada elección legislativa, tanto para los paquetes agregados por candidatura como a partir de la observación de cada partido en particular.

Adicionalmente, se estiman las proporciones por cada partido o para candidatos independientes en cada entidad federativa respecto a los votos válidos, excluyendo en el cálculo ahora sí los votos por candidatos no registrados y los votos nulos, para poder estimar los índices de competitividad agregada más útiles para el análisis:

El estimador más comúnmente empleado corresponde al tradicional número de componentes en cualquier mercado y que, en el caso del ámbito electoral, ha tomado el nombre de “número efectivo de partidos” (N), adjudicado por los autores que sugirieron este índice: Laakso y Taagepera (1979). Este indicador es igual al inverso de la sumatoria de los cuadrados de las proporciones de votación por los diversos partidos; es decir:

$$N_v = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n v_i^2}$$

Este índice representa la cantidad de partidos de igual tamaño que dan el mismo efecto de concentración-fragmentación de los componentes, medido por el índice de concentración de Herfindahl y Hirschman (H), definido como:

$$H = \sum_{i=1}^n v_i^2$$

El carácter genérico de este índice puede constatararse por su empleo regular en las ciencias económicas, regularmente como índice de concentración, al indicar el número hipotético de competidores de igual tamaño en un mercado. El comportamiento de N respecto al voto mayoritario puede caracterizarse por un descenso de N a medida que aumenta el voto mayoritario. El rango de valores que puede adquirir N para un nivel de votación del ganador dado es mayor cuando el partido ganador alcanza un nivel de 0.5 de la votación. Cuando el voto mayoritario es menor de 0.5, N adquiere siempre valores por encima de dos.

Frente al problema del impacto de la fragmentación del voto opositor, se planteó la potencial aplicabilidad al análisis electoral del índice de dominancia (P), desarrollado por García Alba (1998) como aporte para disponer de indicadores que den cuenta de las condiciones efectivas de competencia económica, definido como:

$$P = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{v_i^2}{H} \right)^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{v_i^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n v_i^2} \right)^2$$

Que resulta ser un indicador del nivel de concentración de la concentración del voto y, por ende, un promedio de las participaciones de cada partido en la concentración del voto, medida a través de H.

La disposición simultánea de H y P permite ver la relación entre la estructura de un mercado con el poder de un competidor de fijar precios, o en un sistema electoral, la relación entre el reparto de los votos y el poder de un partido mayoritario derivado de detentar una condición dominante en la fijación de normas legales.

García Alba postula este índice como parte de una familia de la que H es un elemento, siendo P el elemento de grado menor en un subconjunto dentro de esta familia que cumple con la condición de aumentar cuando se fusionan componentes relativamente grandes y disminuir cuando se fusionan componentes relativamente pequeños. Así, el valor de este índice no aumenta con cualquier fusión o alianza, sino sólo con las que involucran componentes mayores, asumiendo que cada partido ejercerá mayor capacidad de influir en un sistema mientras mayor sea su tamaño relativo, definido como su respaldo electoral relativo al de los demás partidos.

De hecho, para evaluar la posibilidad de que una distribución de votos propicie una dominación, debe considerarse no sólo la concentración en cada componente, sino la relación con las concentraciones entre los demás componentes. Ello, toda vez que el componente mayor podrá ejercer un poder de dominio no únicamente cuando supere cierta marca de votación relativa, sino entre menos concentrado esté el voto en los restantes componentes.

Pero este índice no constituye en sí un medidor numérico del número de componentes de una distribución, pero sí su inverso, recurriendo al mismo proceso de conversión usado antes por Laakso-Taagepera. El inverso de este índice, que entonces pudiera llamarse de manera genérica "número de componentes autónomos" ($\hat{A}$) y pudiera definirse como (De la Peña, 2005):

$$\hat{A} = \frac{1}{P} = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n (Nv_i^2)^2} = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{v_i^2}{H} \right)^2} = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{v_i^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n v_i^2} \right)^2}$$

Que constituiría un estimador alternativo para el número de partidos en un sistema electoral, y que supone que a mayor nivel de dominancia de uno o más partidos en un sistema, menor número de partidos “autónomos”, y viceversa.

Las características de este índice serían coherentes, aunque inversas, con las del de dominancia: el número de autonomías nunca es mayor que el número efectivo de partidos, medido por N (siendo igual cuando las proporciones de los diversos componentes son iguales); cualquier transferencia o fusión hacia el componente mayor disminuye su valor; si un componente representa más de la mitad del voto, el índice será menor que 2; el índice disminuye cuando se fusionan o alían dos componentes cuya participación es mayor a la que resultaría de la fusión de cualesquiera otros dos componentes; si la participación conjunta de dos componentes distintos al mayor supera la mitad, el índice es mayor a 2; aumenta ante cualquier fusión que no involucre al componente mayor, si la participación de éste es mayor a la mitad; si la fusión de dos componentes disminuye el índice, lo mismo sucede de fusionarse dos componentes de mayor tamaño, y si lo aumenta, lo mismo sucede de hacerlo dos componentes menores.

Lo anterior lleva a considerar $\hat{A}$ como un estimador pertinente del formato de competencia en un sistema electoral, que refleja más eficientemente que N el número de competidores reales en un sistema dado, sobre todo en uno multipartidista y que es preferible a otras propuestas si de lo que se trata es de determinar a partir de un indicador único el potencial de formación de coaliciones opositoras que logren superar al partido mayoritario.

Esta es solamente una explicación de los datos que de manera meramente descriptiva se presentan a continuación. Es claro que la tarea por delante es ardua: hay que procesar los datos, llevando a estimaciones de participación efectiva según tipo de elección, a la detección de variaciones entre tipo de contiendas, a la búsqueda de posibles modelos explicativos de las diferencias. Es muy factible que ello obligue a

incorporar al análisis comparativos con las variaciones registradas en elecciones presidenciales anteriores entre éstas y las legislativas simultáneas, para esclarecer qué parte es casuística y cuál ordinaria, tal vez derivada de factores más de índole estructural.

Por lo pronto, se presentan simples números, una muy preliminar aproximación a lo que se desea. Para hacer un poco más legible los datos, las tablas se han orientado horizontalmente. Todos los datos surgen de la misma fuente, la oficial: los resultados de los cómputos distritales de las elecciones concentrados y puestos a disposición pública por el Instituto Nacional Electoral en su sitio.

Bibliografía básica.

De la Peña, Ricardo. 2005. "El número de autonomías y la competitividad electoral", Política y Cultura, núm. 24, otoño, México, Departamento de Política y Cultura de la División de Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades de la Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana Xochimilco, pp. 233-255. Disponible en: <http://scielo.unam.mx/pdf/polcul/n24/n24a12.pdf>.

García Alba, Pascual. 1998. "El Índice de Dominancia y el Análisis de Competencia de las Líneas Aéreas Mexicanas", Gaceta de Competencia Económica, núm. 1, marzo-agosto, México, pp. 15-32.

Instituto Nacional Electoral. Estadísticas y Resultados Electorales. México, 2019. Disponible en: <https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Laakso, M. y R. Taagepera. 1979. "Effective Number of Parties: A Measure with Application to West Europe", Comparative Political Studies, núm. 12, pp. 3-27.

Tabla 1. Votación para Presidente de la República en 2018 por entidad federativa (absolutos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Válidos	Total
Aguascalientes	178,988	164,180	9,015	5,793	103,639	89,817	7,060	6,762	222,528	27,216	182,224	13,088	55,951	40,299	391	15,261	545,454	561,106
Baja California	275,503	243,393	16,543	15,567	124,225	104,761	11,241	8,223	918,939	88,590	786,446	43,903	119,755	89,823	1,252	28,680	1,438,422	1,438,422
Baja California Sur	56,794	52,629	2,106	2,059	28,202	22,161	3,284	2,757	193,842	27,941	156,001	9,900	24,050	16,766	235	7,049	295,604	302,888
Campeche	54,417	44,697	5,589	4,131	96,584	85,352	5,778	5,454	275,262	34,771	226,549	13,942	23,284	11,194	146	11,944	437,457	449,547
Coahuila	307,590	281,777	12,883	12,930	358,279	334,482	13,999	9,798	609,362	69,506	512,608	27,248	96,585	71,051	437	25,097	1,346,282	1,371,816
Colima	56,428	47,911	3,311	5,206	62,004	50,642	7,994	3,368	197,316	24,369	163,681	9,266	25,361	15,753	200	9,408	331,501	341,109
Chiapas	198,117	102,833	57,432	37,852	562,863	272,314	249,107	41,442	1,485,699	193,290	1,200,567	91,842	178,971	39,607	580	138,784	2,286,286	2,425,050
Chihuahua	425,919	384,413	19,440	22,066	240,725	205,200	19,249	16,276	643,652	87,822	511,973	43,857	184,409	132,242	1,717	50,450	1,442,538	1,494,705
Ciudad de México	1,292,623	955,971	277,965	58,687	652,073	577,548	44,130	30,395	3,118,478	266,250	2,698,058	154,170	342,694	223,261	4,793	114,640	5,286,435	5,403,868
Durango	187,947	167,976	9,684	10,287	141,291	125,259	10,739	5,293	340,829	69,054	250,665	21,110	63,648	46,009	215	17,424	716,076	733,715
Guajalato	940,133	854,120	49,120	36,893	381,692	292,597	62,668	26,427	707,222	95,094	574,442	37,686	295,960	223,214	1,859	70,887	2,252,261	2,325,007
Guerrero	217,838	78,242	106,127	33,469	285,799	227,272	43,462	15,065	1,018,163	138,307	829,452	50,404	91,338	24,531	362	66,445	1,546,331	1,613,138
Hidalgo	188,028	144,852	30,214	12,962	257,548	218,529	14,496	24,523	850,863	69,740	734,509	46,614	98,473	59,630	454	38,389	1,356,069	1,394,912
Jalisco	1,179,300	824,363	42,608	312,329	509,157	418,488	56,951	33,718	1,461,348	177,620	1,195,044	88,684	350,018	246,924	2,954	100,140	3,396,729	3,499,823
México	1,549,824	1,233,873	230,282	85,669	1,548,662	1,355,535	113,078	80,049	4,373,267	388,559	3,775,676	209,032	568,407	383,684	4,653	180,070	7,855,437	8,040,160
Michoacán	443,805	255,853	156,915	31,037	335,854	254,411	57,469	23,974	991,154	173,986	759,516	57,652	210,142	122,469	1,097	86,576	1,893,282	1,980,955
Morelos	142,553	97,842	32,020	12,691	99,506	75,378	14,352	9,776	638,689	98,126	482,956	57,607	87,442	60,063	510	26,849	940,831	968,190
Nayarit	79,818	60,865	11,164	7,789	66,447	59,413	3,370	3,664	315,816	36,587	261,228	18,001	22,595	10,382	183	12,030	472,463	484,676
Nuevo León	703,866	650,385	15,746	37,735	315,379	272,386	25,465	17,528	748,104	165,442	542,760	39,902	411,413	360,050	1,931	49,432	2,127,399	2,178,762
Oaxaca	221,686	124,895	75,753	21,038	342,108	277,156	31,781	33,171	1,260,562	153,835	1,052,965	53,762	105,101	39,020	548	65,533	1,863,376	1,929,457
Puebla	618,397	502,520	55,141	60,736	490,737	406,015	47,022	37,700	1,754,596	208,100	1,460,525	85,971	219,057	113,461	1,509	104,087	2,977,191	3,082,787
Queretaro	347,664	321,062	15,548	11,054	150,927	130,624	12,026	8,277	424,162	54,709	344,145	25,308	102,608	72,905	855	28,848	995,658	1,025,361
Quintana Roo	116,031	94,240	13,746	8,045	76,758	58,941	11,703	6,114	488,434	47,191	412,168	29,075	46,433	29,441	424	16,568	710,664	727,656
San Luis Potosí	334,763	252,211	62,672	19,880	260,211	211,054	32,938	16,219	527,546	94,016	402,824	30,706	136,072	82,956	677	52,439	1,205,476	1,258,592
Sinaloa	163,956	131,447	17,287	15,222	234,416	207,259	14,578	12,579	834,001	87,278	704,701	42,022	61,927	29,173	470	32,284	1,261,546	1,294,300
Sonora	167,273	139,678	12,104	15,491	181,059	159,648	11,574	9,837	651,806	75,759	550,100	25,947	91,529	63,800	505	27,224	1,063,938	1,091,667
Tabasco	91,342	24,017	57,545	9,780	107,538	85,634	14,448	7,456	961,710	50,743	877,376	33,591	40,255	9,749	279	30,227	1,170,339	1,200,845
Tamaulipas	475,201	440,028	16,608	18,565	228,386	209,348	10,582	8,456	786,210	89,153	658,958	38,099	145,853	110,246	531	35,076	1,600,043	1,635,650
Tlaxcala	66,729	53,300	7,998	5,431	74,744	65,763	4,909	4,072	433,127	50,963	360,983	21,181	38,822	25,941	276	12,605	600,541	613,422
Veracruz	1,050,599	865,774	130,317	54,508	471,313	395,891	51,968	23,454	2,059,209	137,559	1,847,435	74,215	233,329	132,737	1,307	99,285	3,713,858	3,814,450
Yucatán	320,144	286,059	19,454	14,631	324,055	286,363	22,322	15,370	455,216	47,976	387,346	19,894	65,337	39,111	333	25,893	1,138,526	1,164,752
Zacatecas	158,844	115,108	30,378	11,358	177,672	141,939	21,737	13,996	366,371	67,253	282,696	16,422	60,752	36,220	299	24,233	737,107	761,639
Nacional	12,610,120	9,996,514	1,602,715	1,010,891	9,289,853	7,677,180	1,051,480	561,193	30,113,483	3,396,805	25,186,577	1,530,101	4,597,571	2,961,732	31,982	1,603,857	54,975,188	56,611,027

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en:

<https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 2. Votación para Presidente de la República en 2018 por entidad federativa (relativos: totales)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Total
Aguascalientes	31.9%	29.3%	1.6%	1.0%	18.5%	16.0%	1.3%	1.2%	39.7%	4.9%	32.5%	2.3%	10.0%	7.2%	0.1%	2.7%	100.0%
Baja California	19.2%	16.9%	1.2%	1.1%	8.6%	7.3%	0.8%	0.6%	63.9%	6.2%	54.7%	3.1%	8.3%	6.2%	0.1%	2.0%	100.0%
Baja California Sur	18.8%	17.4%	0.7%	0.7%	9.3%	7.3%	1.1%	0.9%	64.0%	9.2%	51.5%	3.3%	7.9%	5.5%	0.1%	2.3%	100.0%
Campeche	12.1%	9.9%	1.2%	0.9%	21.5%	19.0%	1.3%	1.2%	61.2%	7.7%	50.4%	3.1%	5.2%	2.5%	0.0%	2.7%	100.0%
Coahuila	22.4%	20.5%	0.9%	0.9%	26.1%	24.4%	1.0%	0.7%	44.4%	5.1%	37.4%	2.0%	7.0%	5.2%	0.0%	1.8%	100.0%
Colima	16.5%	14.0%	1.0%	1.5%	18.2%	14.8%	2.3%	1.0%	57.8%	7.1%	48.0%	2.7%	7.4%	4.6%	0.1%	2.8%	100.0%
Chapas	8.2%	4.2%	2.4%	1.6%	23.2%	11.2%	10.3%	1.7%	61.2%	8.0%	49.5%	3.8%	7.4%	1.6%	0.0%	5.7%	100.0%
Chihuahua	28.5%	25.7%	1.3%	1.5%	16.1%	13.7%	1.3%	1.1%	43.1%	5.9%	34.3%	2.9%	12.3%	8.8%	0.1%	3.4%	100.0%
Ciudad de México	23.9%	17.7%	5.1%	1.1%	12.1%	10.7%	0.8%	0.6%	57.7%	4.9%	49.9%	2.9%	6.3%	4.1%	0.1%	2.1%	100.0%
Durango	25.6%	22.9%	1.3%	1.4%	19.3%	17.1%	1.5%	0.7%	46.5%	9.4%	34.2%	2.9%	8.7%	6.3%	0.0%	2.4%	100.0%
Guerrero	40.4%	36.7%	2.1%	1.6%	16.4%	12.6%	2.7%	1.1%	30.4%	4.1%	24.7%	1.6%	12.7%	9.6%	0.1%	3.0%	100.0%
Hidalgo	13.5%	10.4%	2.2%	0.9%	18.5%	15.7%	1.0%	1.8%	61.0%	5.0%	52.7%	3.3%	7.1%	4.3%	0.0%	2.8%	100.0%
Jalisco	33.7%	23.6%	1.2%	8.9%	14.5%	12.0%	1.6%	1.0%	41.8%	5.1%	34.1%	2.5%	10.0%	7.1%	0.1%	2.9%	100.0%
México	22.4%	12.9%	7.9%	1.6%	17.0%	12.8%	2.9%	1.2%	54.4%	4.8%	47.0%	2.6%	7.1%	4.8%	0.1%	2.2%	100.0%
Michoacán	14.7%	10.1%	3.3%	1.3%	10.3%	7.8%	1.5%	1.0%	50.0%	8.8%	38.3%	2.9%	10.6%	6.2%	0.1%	4.4%	100.0%
Morelos	16.5%	12.6%	2.3%	1.6%	13.7%	12.3%	0.7%	0.8%	66.0%	10.1%	49.9%	5.9%	9.0%	6.2%	0.1%	2.8%	100.0%
Nayarit	32.3%	29.9%	0.7%	1.7%	14.5%	12.5%	1.2%	0.8%	65.2%	7.5%	53.9%	3.7%	4.7%	2.1%	0.0%	2.5%	100.0%
Nuevo León	11.5%	6.5%	3.9%	1.1%	17.7%	14.4%	1.6%	1.7%	34.3%	7.6%	24.9%	1.8%	18.9%	16.5%	0.1%	2.3%	100.0%
Oaxaca	20.1%	16.3%	1.8%	2.0%	15.9%	13.2%	1.5%	1.2%	65.3%	8.0%	54.6%	2.8%	5.4%	2.0%	0.0%	3.4%	100.0%
Puebla	33.9%	31.3%	1.5%	1.1%	14.7%	12.7%	1.2%	0.8%	56.9%	6.8%	47.4%	2.8%	7.1%	3.7%	0.0%	3.4%	100.0%
Querétaro	15.9%	13.0%	1.9%	1.1%	10.5%	8.1%	1.6%	0.8%	67.1%	6.5%	56.6%	4.0%	6.4%	4.0%	0.1%	2.3%	100.0%
Quintana Roo	26.6%	20.0%	5.0%	1.6%	20.7%	16.8%	2.6%	1.3%	41.9%	7.5%	32.0%	2.4%	10.8%	6.6%	0.1%	4.2%	100.0%
San Luis Potosí	12.7%	10.2%	1.3%	1.2%	18.1%	16.0%	1.1%	1.0%	64.4%	6.7%	54.4%	3.2%	4.8%	2.3%	0.0%	2.5%	100.0%
Sinaloa	15.3%	12.8%	1.1%	1.4%	16.6%	14.6%	1.1%	0.9%	59.7%	6.9%	50.4%	2.4%	8.4%	5.8%	0.0%	2.5%	100.0%
Sonora	7.6%	2.0%	4.8%	0.8%	9.0%	7.1%	1.2%	0.6%	80.1%	4.2%	73.1%	2.8%	3.4%	0.8%	0.0%	2.5%	100.0%
Tabasco	29.1%	26.9%	1.0%	1.1%	14.0%	12.8%	0.6%	0.5%	48.1%	5.5%	40.3%	2.3%	8.9%	6.7%	0.0%	2.1%	100.0%
Tamaulipas	10.9%	8.7%	1.3%	0.9%	12.2%	10.7%	0.8%	0.7%	70.6%	8.3%	58.8%	3.5%	6.3%	4.2%	0.0%	2.1%	100.0%
Tlaxcala	27.5%	22.7%	3.4%	1.4%	12.4%	10.4%	1.4%	0.6%	54.0%	3.6%	48.4%	1.9%	6.1%	3.5%	0.0%	2.6%	100.0%
Veracruz	27.5%	24.6%	1.7%	1.3%	27.8%	24.6%	1.9%	1.3%	39.1%	4.1%	33.3%	1.7%	5.6%	3.4%	0.0%	2.2%	100.0%
Yucatán	20.6%	15.1%	4.0%	1.5%	23.3%	18.6%	2.9%	1.8%	48.1%	8.8%	37.1%	2.2%	8.0%	4.8%	0.0%	3.2%	100.0%
Zacatecas	22.3%	17.7%	2.8%	1.8%	16.4%	13.6%	1.9%	1.0%	53.2%	6.0%	44.5%	2.7%	8.1%	5.2%	0.1%	2.8%	100.0%
Nacional																	

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en:
<https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 2. Votación para Presidente de la República en 2018 por entidad federativa (relativos: válidos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	CI	N	A
Aguascalientes	32.8%	30.1%	1.7%	1.1%	19.0%	16.5%	1.3%	1.2%	40.8%	5.0%	33.4%	2.4%	7.4%	419	2.65
Baja California	19.6%	17.3%	1.2%	1.1%	8.8%	7.4%	0.8%	0.6%	65.2%	6.3%	55.8%	3.1%	6.4%	280	1.29
Baja California Sur	19.2%	17.8%	0.7%	0.7%	9.5%	7.5%	1.1%	0.9%	65.6%	9.5%	52.8%	3.3%	5.7%	304	1.38
Campeche	12.4%	10.2%	1.3%	0.9%	22.1%	19.5%	1.3%	1.2%	62.9%	7.9%	51.8%	3.2%	2.6%	307	1.44
Coahuila	22.8%	20.9%	1.0%	1.0%	26.6%	24.8%	1.0%	0.7%	45.3%	5.2%	38.1%	2.0%	5.3%	390	2.46
Colima	17.0%	14.5%	1.0%	1.6%	18.7%	15.3%	2.4%	1.0%	59.5%	7.4%	49.4%	2.8%	4.8%	336	1.46
Chiapas	8.7%	4.5%	2.5%	1.7%	24.6%	11.9%	10.9%	1.8%	65.0%	8.5%	52.5%	4.0%	1.7%	318	1.29
Chihuahua	29.5%	26.6%	1.3%	1.5%	16.7%	14.2%	1.3%	1.1%	44.6%	6.1%	35.5%	3.0%	9.2%	433	2.49
Ciudad de México	24.5%	18.1%	5.3%	1.1%	12.3%	10.9%	0.8%	0.6%	59.0%	5.0%	51.0%	2.9%	4.2%	319	1.42
Durango	26.2%	23.5%	1.4%	1.4%	19.7%	17.5%	1.5%	0.7%	47.6%	9.6%	35.0%	2.9%	6.4%	448	2.61
Guanajuato	41.7%	37.9%	2.2%	1.6%	16.9%	13.0%	2.8%	1.2%	31.4%	4.2%	25.5%	1.7%	9.9%	418	2.26
Guerrero	14.1%	5.1%	6.9%	2.2%	18.5%	14.7%	2.8%	1.0%	65.8%	8.9%	53.6%	3.3%	1.6%	306	1.29
Hidalgo	13.9%	10.7%	2.2%	1.0%	19.0%	16.1%	1.1%	1.8%	62.7%	5.1%	54.2%	3.4%	4.4%	296	1.31
Jalisco	34.7%	24.3%	1.3%	9.2%	15.0%	12.3%	1.7%	1.0%	43.0%	5.2%	35.2%	2.6%	7.3%	464	2.43
México	19.7%	15.7%	2.9%	1.1%	19.7%	17.3%	1.4%	1.0%	55.7%	4.9%	48.1%	2.7%	4.9%	342	1.56
Michoacán	23.4%	13.5%	8.3%	1.6%	17.7%	13.4%	3.0%	1.3%	52.4%	9.2%	40.1%	3.0%	6.5%	457	1.80
Morelos	15.2%	10.4%	3.4%	1.3%	10.6%	8.0%	1.5%	1.0%	67.9%	10.4%	51.3%	6.1%	6.4%	332	1.30
Nayarit	16.9%	12.9%	2.4%	1.6%	14.1%	12.6%	0.7%	0.8%	66.8%	7.7%	55.3%	3.8%	2.2%	288	1.28
Nuevo León	33.1%	30.6%	0.7%	1.8%	14.8%	12.8%	1.2%	0.8%	35.2%	7.8%	25.5%	1.9%	16.9%	475	3.15
Oaxaca	11.9%	6.7%	4.1%	1.1%	18.4%	14.9%	1.7%	1.8%	67.6%	8.3%	56.5%	2.9%	2.1%	281	1.24
Puebla	20.8%	16.9%	1.9%	2.0%	16.5%	13.6%	1.6%	1.3%	58.9%	7.0%	49.1%	2.9%	3.8%	338	1.48
Querétaro	34.9%	32.2%	1.6%	1.1%	15.2%	13.1%	1.2%	0.8%	42.6%	5.5%	34.6%	2.5%	7.3%	400	2.46
Quintana Roo	16.3%	13.3%	1.9%	1.1%	10.8%	8.3%	1.6%	0.9%	68.7%	6.6%	58.0%	4.1%	4.1%	271	1.20
San Luis Potosí	27.8%	20.9%	5.2%	1.6%	21.6%	17.5%	2.7%	1.3%	43.8%	7.8%	33.4%	2.5%	6.9%	496	2.64
Sinaloa	13.0%	10.4%	1.4%	1.2%	18.6%	16.4%	1.2%	1.0%	66.1%	6.9%	55.9%	3.3%	2.3%	280	1.30
Sonora	15.7%	13.1%	1.1%	1.5%	17.0%	15.0%	1.1%	0.9%	61.3%	7.1%	51.7%	2.4%	6.0%	316	1.39
Tabasco	7.8%	2.1%	4.9%	0.8%	9.2%	7.3%	1.2%	0.6%	82.2%	4.3%	75.0%	2.9%	0.8%	174	1.04
Tamaulipas	29.7%	27.5%	1.0%	1.2%	14.3%	13.1%	0.7%	0.5%	49.1%	5.6%	41.2%	2.4%	6.9%	369	2.11
Tlaxcala	11.1%	8.9%	1.3%	0.9%	12.4%	11.0%	0.8%	0.7%	72.1%	8.5%	60.1%	3.5%	4.3%	255	1.17
Veracruz	28.3%	23.3%	3.5%	1.5%	12.7%	10.7%	1.4%	0.6%	55.4%	3.7%	49.7%	2.0%	3.6%	315	1.57
Yucatán	28.1%	25.1%	1.7%	1.3%	28.5%	25.2%	2.0%	1.3%	40.0%	4.2%	34.0%	1.7%	3.4%	406	2.84
Zacatecas	21.3%	15.6%	4.1%	1.5%	24.1%	19.3%	2.9%	1.9%	49.7%	9.1%	38.4%	2.2%	4.9%	449	2.10
Nacional	22.9%	18.2%	2.9%	1.8%	16.9%	14.0%	1.9%	1.0%	54.8%	6.2%	45.8%	2.8%	5.4%	368	1.62

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en:
<https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 4. Votación para Senadurías en 2018 por entidad federativa (absolutos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Válidos	Total
Agascalteñes	198,362	175,789	11,790	10,783	176,816	144,216	18,395	14,205	159,219	15,672	130,747	12,800	20,900		396	20,504	534,397	555,297
Baja California	337,706	273,372	24,845	39,489	222,217	148,221	44,495	29,501	824,241	70,572	705,081	48,584	43,873		1,317	42,556	1,384,164	1,428,037
Baja California Sur	83,818	75,252	3,761	4,805	42,985	24,076	10,969	7,940	144,969	20,113	118,341	6,515	25,113	14,740		20,170	286,512	296,885
Campeche	88,654	69,308	9,871	9,475	136,648	114,367	11,711	10,570	204,663	18,529	175,477	10,657	15,806		134	15,672	429,965	445,771
Coahuila	391,871	341,451	21,206	29,214	442,448	390,598	31,407	20,443	493,462	38,708	434,174	20,580	34,496		429	34,067	1,327,781	1,362,277
Colima	77,594	48,675	5,350	23,569	97,982	67,293	20,495	10,194	147,042	17,618	122,516	6,908	12,439		192	12,247	322,618	335,057
Chiapas	237,732	86,913	82,448	68,371	707,648	298,617	345,278	63,753	1,158,463	116,335	982,072	60,056	294,680	98,459	1,394	194,827	2,202,302	2,398,523
Chihuahua	449,436	378,102	28,865	42,469	427,065	326,675	56,602	43,788	540,334	54,227	442,046	44,061	74,491		1,267	73,224	1,416,835	1,491,326
Ciudad de México	1,556,967	863,478	538,344	155,145	838,682	521,619	245,030	92,033	2,766,212	184,221	2,420,885	161,106	209,494		4,520	204,974	5,181,861	5,391,355
Durango	222,385	179,169	14,578	28,638	197,523	156,448	26,516	14,559	283,487	60,533	205,787	17,167	25,899		290	25,609	703,395	729,294
Guanajuato	1,015,901	877,372	69,026	69,503	584,596	322,681	190,372	71,543	592,822	57,776	487,357	47,689	113,684		1,709	111,975	2,193,319	2,307,003
Guerrero	357,786	74,706	220,105	62,975	367,618	276,493	67,165	23,960	764,328	94,962	632,963	36,403	106,869	20,801	709	85,359	1,510,533	1,596,601
Hidalgo	200,958	134,332	41,009	25,617	375,202	268,129	37,119	69,954	741,206	51,260	661,068	28,878	69,184		519	68,665	1,317,366	1,386,550
Jalisco	1,150,974	448,406	46,614	655,954	606,881	423,452	119,961	63,468	839,036	76,977	707,268	54,791	885,169	761,812	1,665	121,692	3,358,703	3,482,060
México	1,981,671	1,175,093	599,473	207,105	1,944,697	1,429,343	327,248	188,106	3,842,212	270,842	3,368,445	202,925	250,234		4,186	246,048	7,768,580	8,018,814
Michoacán	572,436	228,720	283,649	60,067	523,179	339,778	136,907	46,494	743,271	109,749	580,877	52,645	128,440		1,274	127,166	1,838,886	1,967,326
Morelos	213,291	89,195	79,681	44,415	193,595	80,458	59,219	53,918	489,871	52,377	388,014	49,480	59,004		802	58,202	896,757	955,761
Nayarit	105,395	68,369	19,815	17,211	89,533	68,231	11,050	10,252	267,757	27,549	225,631	14,577	17,528		188	17,340	462,685	480,213
Nuevo León	1,054,299	511,228	16,712	526,359	473,734	331,315	83,596	58,823	1,088,347	122,476	922,851	43,020	87,988		1,104	66,965	2,105,201	2,173,270
Oaxaca	302,631	132,993	126,300	43,338	438,077	324,405	59,167	54,505	1,440,489	125,191	1,250,706	64,592	158,772		548	87,440	1,829,055	1,917,043
Puebla	776,758	588,748	80,598	107,412	683,456	467,783	133,596	82,077	1,440,489	125,191	1,250,706	64,592	158,772		1,356	157,416	2,900,703	3,059,475
Queretaro	389,334	341,833	23,545	23,956	209,378	147,062	41,067	21,249	354,517	32,708	292,400	29,409	49,586		767	48,819	953,229	1,002,815
Quintana Roo	149,478	101,720	27,430	20,328	112,859	70,169	26,567	16,123	427,700	33,043	362,954	31,703	28,011		742	27,269	690,037	718,048
San Luis Potosí	428,815	261,561	127,545	39,709	354,927	238,913	77,418	38,596	379,627	48,820	306,559	24,248	83,121		981	82,140	1,163,369	1,246,490
Sinaloa	243,630	159,896	30,999	52,735	306,995	258,609	25,725	22,661	604,603	47,365	534,018	23,220	131,467	93,894	455	37,118	1,249,122	1,286,695
Sonora	236,439	159,291	21,119	56,029	301,192	250,473	26,883	23,836	510,041	40,283	451,557	18,201	36,806		383	36,423	1,047,672	1,084,478
Tabasco	149,677	18,265	109,603	21,809	193,848	140,184	41,569	12,095	809,074	26,957	759,545	22,572	42,170		380	41,790	1,152,599	1,194,769
Tamaulipas	605,418	545,625	23,379	36,414	357,609	294,243	37,886	25,480	610,306	45,764	531,700	32,842	49,103		585	48,518	1,573,333	1,622,436
Tlaxcala	107,944	65,480	26,606	15,858	106,257	80,425	14,959	10,873	357,345	33,178	307,932	16,235	39,197	14,021	461	24,715	585,567	610,743
Veracruz	1,261,288	975,344	189,160	96,784	576,857	424,064	103,623	49,170	1,820,499	96,857	1,656,638	67,004	127,504		1,084	126,420	3,658,644	3,786,148
Yucatán	383,054	327,610	29,613	25,831	428,056	363,914	40,063	24,079	305,564	19,208	272,368	13,988	32,804		277	32,527	1,116,674	1,149,478
Zacatecas	157,934	96,209	43,030	18,695	254,811	181,842	45,615	27,354	313,175	53,355	244,609	15,211	31,883		251	31,632	725,920	757,803
Nacional	15,489,636	9,873,505	2,976,069	2,640,062	12,793,371	8,974,096	2,517,673	1,301,002	24,495,628	2,153,165	21,029,844	1,312,619	3,459,206	1,109,149	30,568	2,319,489	53,887,704	56,237,841

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en:
<https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 5. Votación para Senadurías en 2018 por entidad federativa (relativos: totales)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morona-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Total
Agua Calientes	35.7%	31.7%	2.1%	1.9%	31.8%	26.0%	3.3%	2.6%	28.7%	2.8%	23.5%	2.3%	3.8%	0.0%	0.1%	3.7%	100.0%
Baja California	23.6%	19.1%	1.7%	2.8%	15.6%	10.4%	3.1%	2.1%	57.7%	4.9%	49.4%	3.4%	3.1%	0.0%	0.1%	3.0%	100.0%
Baja California Sur	28.2%	25.3%	1.3%	1.6%	14.5%	8.1%	3.7%	2.7%	48.8%	6.8%	39.9%	2.2%	8.5%	5.0%	0.1%	3.4%	100.0%
Campeche	19.9%	15.5%	2.2%	2.1%	30.7%	25.7%	2.6%	2.4%	45.9%	4.2%	39.4%	2.4%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	100.0%
Coahuila	28.8%	25.1%	1.6%	2.1%	32.5%	28.7%	2.3%	1.5%	36.2%	2.8%	31.9%	1.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	100.0%
Colima	23.2%	14.5%	1.6%	7.0%	29.2%	20.1%	6.1%	3.0%	43.9%	5.3%	36.6%	2.1%	3.7%	0.0%	0.1%	3.7%	100.0%
Chiapas	9.9%	3.6%	3.4%	2.9%	29.5%	12.5%	14.4%	2.7%	48.3%	4.9%	40.9%	2.5%	12.3%	4.1%	0.1%	8.1%	100.0%
Chihuahua	30.1%	25.4%	1.9%	2.8%	28.6%	21.9%	3.8%	2.9%	36.2%	3.6%	29.6%	3.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.1%	4.9%	100.0%
Ciudad de México	28.9%	16.0%	10.0%	2.9%	15.9%	9.7%	4.5%	1.7%	51.3%	3.4%	44.9%	3.0%	3.9%	0.0%	0.1%	3.8%	100.0%
Durango	30.5%	24.6%	2.0%	3.9%	27.1%	21.5%	3.6%	2.0%	38.9%	8.3%	28.2%	2.4%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	100.0%
Guerrero	44.0%	38.0%	3.0%	3.0%	25.3%	14.0%	8.3%	3.1%	25.7%	2.5%	21.1%	2.1%	4.9%	0.0%	0.1%	4.9%	100.0%
Hidalgo	22.4%	4.7%	13.8%	3.9%	23.0%	17.3%	4.2%	1.5%	47.9%	5.9%	39.6%	2.3%	6.7%	1.3%	0.0%	5.3%	100.0%
Jalisco	14.5%	9.7%	3.0%	1.8%	27.1%	19.3%	2.7%	5.0%	53.5%	3.7%	47.7%	2.1%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	100.0%
México	33.1%	12.9%	1.3%	18.8%	17.4%	12.2%	3.4%	1.8%	24.1%	2.2%	20.3%	1.6%	25.4%	21.9%	0.0%	3.5%	100.0%
Michoacán	24.7%	14.7%	7.5%	2.6%	24.3%	17.8%	4.1%	2.3%	47.9%	3.4%	42.0%	2.5%	3.1%	0.0%	0.1%	3.1%	100.0%
Morelos	22.3%	9.3%	8.3%	4.6%	20.3%	8.4%	6.2%	5.6%	51.3%	5.5%	40.6%	5.2%	6.2%	0.0%	0.1%	6.1%	100.0%
Nayarit	21.9%	14.2%	4.1%	3.6%	18.6%	14.2%	2.3%	2.1%	55.8%	5.7%	47.0%	3.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	100.0%
Nuevo León	48.5%	23.5%	0.8%	24.2%	21.8%	15.2%	3.8%	2.7%	21.7%	4.1%	16.0%	1.6%	8.0%	4.9%	0.1%	3.1%	100.0%
Oaxaca	15.8%	6.9%	6.6%	2.3%	22.9%	16.9%	3.1%	2.8%	56.8%	6.4%	48.1%	2.2%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	100.0%
Puebla	25.4%	19.2%	2.6%	3.5%	22.3%	15.3%	4.4%	2.7%	47.1%	4.1%	40.9%	2.1%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	100.0%
Querétaro	38.8%	34.1%	2.3%	2.4%	20.9%	14.7%	4.1%	2.1%	35.4%	3.3%	29.2%	2.9%	4.9%	0.0%	0.1%	4.9%	100.0%
Quintana Roo	20.8%	14.2%	3.8%	2.8%	15.7%	9.8%	3.7%	2.2%	59.6%	4.6%	50.5%	4.4%	3.9%	0.0%	0.1%	3.8%	100.0%
San Luis Potosí	34.4%	21.0%	10.2%	3.2%	28.5%	19.2%	6.2%	3.1%	30.5%	3.9%	24.6%	1.9%	6.7%	0.0%	0.1%	6.6%	100.0%
Sinaloa	18.9%	12.4%	2.4%	4.1%	23.9%	20.1%	2.0%	1.8%	47.0%	3.7%	41.5%	1.8%	10.2%	7.3%	0.0%	2.9%	100.0%
Sonora	21.8%	14.7%	1.9%	5.2%	27.8%	23.1%	2.5%	2.2%	47.0%	3.7%	41.6%	1.7%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	100.0%
Tabasco	12.5%	1.5%	9.2%	1.8%	16.2%	11.7%	3.5%	1.0%	67.7%	2.3%	63.6%	1.9%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	100.0%
Tlaxcala	37.3%	33.6%	1.4%	2.2%	22.0%	18.1%	2.3%	1.6%	37.6%	2.8%	32.8%	2.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	100.0%
Tlaxcala	17.7%	10.7%	4.4%	2.6%	17.4%	13.2%	2.4%	1.8%	58.5%	5.4%	50.4%	2.7%	6.4%	2.3%	0.1%	4.0%	100.0%
Veracruz	33.3%	25.8%	5.0%	2.6%	15.2%	11.2%	2.7%	1.3%	48.1%	2.6%	43.8%	1.8%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	100.0%
Yucatán	33.3%	28.5%	2.6%	2.2%	37.2%	31.7%	3.5%	2.1%	26.6%	1.7%	23.7%	1.2%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	100.0%
Zacatecas	20.8%	12.7%	5.7%	2.5%	33.6%	24.0%	6.0%	3.6%	41.3%	7.0%	32.3%	2.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	100.0%
Nacional	27.5%	17.6%	5.3%	4.7%	22.7%	16.0%	4.5%	2.3%	43.6%	3.8%	37.4%	2.3%	6.2%	2.0%	0.1%	4.1%	100.0%

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en: <https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 6. Votación para Senadurías en 2018 por entidad federativa (relativos: válidos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	CI	N	A
Aguascalientes	37.1%	32.9%	2.2%	2.0%	33.1%	27.0%	3.4%	2.7%	29.8%	2.9%	24.5%	2.4%	0.0%	4.08	2.92
Baja California	24.4%	19.7%	1.8%	2.9%	16.1%	10.7%	3.2%	2.1%	59.5%	5.1%	50.9%	3.5%	0.0%	3.16	1.45
Baja California Sur	29.3%	26.3%	1.3%	1.7%	15.0%	8.4%	3.8%	2.8%	50.6%	7.0%	41.3%	2.3%	5.1%	3.88	1.95
Campeche	20.6%	16.1%	2.3%	2.2%	31.8%	26.6%	2.7%	2.5%	47.6%	4.3%	40.8%	2.5%	0.0%	3.73	2.15
Coahuila	29.5%	25.7%	1.6%	2.2%	33.3%	29.4%	2.4%	1.5%	37.2%	2.9%	32.7%	1.5%	0.0%	3.81	2.95
Colima	24.1%	15.1%	1.7%	7.3%	30.4%	20.9%	6.4%	3.2%	45.6%	5.5%	38.0%	2.1%	0.0%	4.45	2.17
ChiaSas	10.8%	3.9%	3.7%	3.1%	32.1%	13.6%	15.7%	2.9%	52.6%	5.3%	44.6%	2.7%	4.5%	3.97	1.57
Chihuahua	31.7%	26.7%	2.0%	3.0%	30.1%	23.1%	4.0%	3.1%	38.1%	3.8%	31.2%	3.1%	0.0%	4.39	2.99
Ciudad de México	30.0%	16.7%	10.4%	3.0%	16.6%	10.1%	4.7%	1.8%	53.4%	3.6%	46.7%	3.1%	0.0%	3.67	1.53
Durango	31.6%	25.5%	2.1%	4.1%	28.1%	22.2%	3.8%	2.1%	40.3%	8.6%	29.3%	2.4%	0.0%	4.72	3.20
Guanajuato	46.3%	40.0%	3.1%	3.2%	26.7%	14.7%	8.7%	3.3%	27.0%	2.6%	22.2%	2.2%	0.0%	4.12	2.06
Guerrero	23.7%	4.9%	14.6%	4.2%	24.3%	18.3%	4.4%	1.6%	50.6%	6.3%	41.9%	2.4%	1.4%	4.14	1.80
Hidalgo	15.3%	10.2%	3.1%	1.9%	28.5%	20.4%	2.8%	5.3%	56.3%	3.9%	50.2%	2.2%	0.0%	3.22	1.48
Jalisco	34.3%	13.4%	1.4%	19.5%	18.1%	12.6%	3.6%	1.9%	25.0%	2.3%	21.1%	1.6%	22.7%	5.87	4.37
México	25.5%	15.1%	7.7%	2.7%	25.0%	18.4%	4.2%	2.4%	49.5%	3.5%	43.4%	2.6%	0.0%	3.91	1.76
Michoacán	31.1%	12.4%	15.4%	3.3%	28.5%	18.5%	7.4%	2.5%	40.4%	6.0%	31.6%	2.9%	0.0%	5.41	2.85
Morelos	23.8%	9.9%	8.9%	5.0%	21.6%	9.0%	6.6%	6.0%	54.6%	5.8%	43.3%	5.5%	0.0%	4.35	1.50
Nayarit	22.8%	14.8%	4.3%	3.7%	19.4%	14.7%	2.4%	2.2%	57.9%	6.0%	48.8%	3.2%	0.0%	3.45	1.46
Nuevo León	50.1%	24.3%	0.8%	25.0%	22.5%	15.7%	4.0%	2.8%	22.4%	4.3%	16.5%	1.6%	5.0%	5.54	3.72
Oaxaca	16.5%	7.3%	6.9%	2.4%	24.0%	17.7%	3.2%	3.0%	59.5%	6.7%	50.5%	2.4%	0.0%	3.29	1.40
Puebla	26.8%	20.3%	2.8%	3.7%	23.6%	16.1%	4.6%	2.8%	49.7%	4.3%	43.1%	2.2%	0.0%	3.84	1.84
Querétaro	40.8%	35.9%	2.5%	2.5%	22.0%	15.4%	4.3%	2.2%	37.2%	3.4%	30.7%	3.1%	0.0%	3.96	2.45
Quintana Roo	21.7%	14.7%	4.0%	2.9%	16.4%	10.2%	3.9%	2.3%	62.0%	4.8%	52.6%	4.6%	0.0%	3.15	1.31
San Luis Potosí	36.9%	22.5%	11.0%	3.4%	30.5%	20.5%	6.7%	3.3%	32.6%	4.2%	26.4%	2.1%	0.0%	5.46	3.59
Sinaloa	19.5%	12.8%	2.5%	4.2%	24.6%	20.7%	2.1%	1.8%	48.4%	3.8%	42.8%	1.9%	7.5%	3.96	1.79
Sonora	22.6%	15.2%	2.0%	5.3%	28.7%	23.9%	2.6%	2.3%	48.7%	3.8%	43.1%	1.7%	0.0%	3.67	1.93
Tabasco	13.0%	1.6%	9.5%	1.9%	16.8%	12.2%	3.6%	1.0%	70.2%	2.3%	65.9%	2.0%	0.0%	2.17	1.13
TamulSas	38.5%	34.7%	1.5%	2.3%	22.7%	18.7%	2.4%	1.6%	38.8%	2.9%	33.8%	2.1%	0.0%	3.67	2.58
Tlaxcala	18.4%	11.2%	4.5%	2.7%	18.1%	13.7%	2.6%	1.9%	61.0%	5.7%	52.6%	2.8%	2.4%	3.16	1.30
Veracruz	34.5%	26.7%	5.2%	2.6%	15.8%	11.6%	2.8%	1.3%	49.8%	2.6%	45.3%	1.8%	0.0%	3.39	1.84
Yucatán	34.3%	29.3%	2.7%	2.3%	38.3%	32.6%	3.6%	2.2%	27.4%	1.7%	24.4%	1.3%	0.0%	3.92	2.93
Zacatecas	21.8%	13.3%	5.9%	2.6%	35.1%	25.0%	6.3%	3.8%	43.1%	7.3%	33.7%	2.1%	0.0%	4.78	2.55
Nacional	28.7%	18.3%	5.5%	4.9%	23.7%	16.7%	4.7%	2.4%	45.5%	4.0%	39.0%	2.4%	2.1%	4.46	2.01

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en:
<https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 7. Votación para Diputaciones Federales en 2018 por entidad federativa (absolutos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morera-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Validos	Total
Agua Calientes	207,211	181,132	13,466	12,613	147,173	104,373	24,280	18,520	177,690	17,488	145,408	14,794	22,275		536	21,739	532,074	554,349
Baja California	331,713	266,712	25,165	39,836	209,806	129,055	49,345	31,406	835,800	72,751	711,990	51,059	42,692		1,296	41,396	1,377,319	1,420,011
Baja California Sur	84,865	74,327	4,250	6,288	49,086	24,705	13,260	11,121	151,335	21,788	121,818	7,729	11,193		219	10,974	285,286	296,479
Campeche	85,086	65,260	10,381	9,445	142,119	119,294	11,686	11,139	202,855	18,355	173,983	10,517	15,342		129	15,213	430,060	445,402
Coahuila	400,698	340,543	24,931	35,224	456,880	404,664	31,504	20,712	466,523	36,308	410,299	19,916	32,968		428	32,540	1,324,101	1,357,069
Colima	77,733	50,936	7,881	18,916	95,566	66,452	17,983	11,131	147,595	16,199	124,195	7,201	11,700		207	11,493	320,894	332,594
Chiapas	239,263	91,288	81,565	66,410	753,954	316,159	366,733	71,062	1,195,455	124,076	1,011,752	59,627	198,881	3,452	1,328	194,101	2,192,124	2,387,553
Chihuahua	466,802	395,151	32,042	39,609	361,375	256,925	60,248	44,202	511,927	54,006	420,154	37,767	141,482	73,066	1,037	67,379	1,413,170	1,481,586
Ciudad de México	1,589,395	852,862	582,751	153,782	849,237	511,511	238,286	99,440	2,726,175	184,442	2,380,469	161,264	195,324		4,718	190,606	5,164,807	5,360,131
Durango	213,955	179,384	13,621	20,950	210,552	161,033	31,684	17,835	275,153	53,524	204,645	16,984	25,181		313	24,868	699,660	724,841
Guanajuato	1,017,176	880,587	70,442	66,147	591,484	333,241	185,554	72,689	570,934	57,082	469,694	44,158	119,805	18,442	1,589	99,774	2,198,036	2,299,399
Guerrero	337,826	70,083	206,170	61,573	389,011	286,968	73,654	28,389	764,554	100,736	626,284	37,534	92,425	9,834	552	82,039	1,501,225	1,583,816
Hidalgo	196,545	129,763	43,917	22,865	361,929	264,002	37,203	60,724	754,299	61,519	640,888	51,892	69,195	4,673	455	64,067	1,317,446	1,381,968
Jalisco	1,428,784	549,302	55,707	823,775	760,071	513,098	159,091	87,882	1,004,771	83,175	843,958	77,638	270,914	146,701	1,816	122,397	3,340,327	3,464,540
México	1,801,782	1,139,656	468,960	193,166	2,109,158	1,563,806	339,832	205,520	3,840,784	276,133	3,357,019	207,632	238,117		4,348	233,769	7,751,724	7,989,841
Michoacán	567,348	232,656	274,844	59,848	498,947	305,320	147,593	46,034	728,879	115,654	563,039	50,186	162,790	44,208	1,179	117,403	1,839,382	1,957,964
Morelos	232,828	88,810	104,083	39,935	176,079	85,222	52,411	38,446	442,239	50,621	346,645	44,973	102,038	51,603	728	49,707	902,749	953,184
Nayarit	123,131	74,556	21,087	27,488	83,657	62,455	9,312	11,890	251,664	25,510	213,652	12,502	18,859		168	18,691	458,452	477,311
Nuevo León	858,451	608,785	20,725	22,841	566,094	395,617	105,249	65,228	534,671	100,692	391,765	42,214	202,186	131,476	1,779	68,931	2,090,692	2,161,402
Oaxaca	301,648	125,658	135,114	40,876	461,358	340,198	61,638	59,522	1,047,816	124,037	882,077	41,702	90,773	5,218	622	84,933	1,816,040	1,901,595
Puebla	811,337	617,147	84,264	109,926	710,035	506,975	123,903	79,157	1,380,381	124,961	1,193,676	61,744	148,378		1,258	147,120	2,901,753	3,050,131
Quintana Roo	362,257	315,507	23,473	23,277	253,309	182,084	48,860	22,365	334,192	29,887	277,019	27,286	48,284		896	47,388	949,758	998,042
San Luis Potosí	152,971	103,479	26,894	22,598	114,864	72,596	27,835	14,433	421,383	33,966	357,205	30,212	26,053		622	25,431	689,218	715,271
Sinaloa	454,032	272,736	142,584	38,712	354,134	238,966	74,986	40,182	359,283	47,531	287,608	24,144	77,999		954	77,045	1,167,449	1,245,448
Sonora	224,706	156,454	28,641	39,611	357,315	297,422	31,498	28,395	641,884	48,008	568,924	24,952	56,897	18,049	409	38,439	1,241,954	1,280,802
Tamaulipas	217,550	145,302	20,048	52,200	300,661	248,442	28,079	24,140	502,982	42,743	441,777	18,462	54,781	18,256	442	36,083	1,039,449	1,075,974
Tlaxcala	155,354	19,849	113,595	21,910	177,521	111,880	51,371	14,270	809,605	27,027	758,674	23,904	47,775	6,482	449	40,844	1,148,962	1,190,255
Veracruz	598,300	536,981	23,464	37,855	363,380	299,279	39,805	24,296	597,810	45,976	518,548	33,286	55,206	7,887	1,299	46,020	1,567,377	1,614,696
Yucatán	1,267,250	961,767	206,146	99,337	1,119,317	88,145	16,426	14,746	351,249	37,790	296,449	17,010	24,924		1,179	23,745	583,265	608,189
Zacatecas	154,041	94,669	40,464	18,908	655,331	454,273	141,961	59,097	1,702,358	94,450	1,547,646	60,262	132,725		1,073	131,652	3,624,939	3,757,664
	400,414	345,322	30,634	24,458	406,062	342,122	39,570	24,370	308,932	19,570	275,676	13,686	31,936		292	31,644	1,115,408	1,147,344
	154,041	94,669	40,464	18,908	263,965	190,693	45,650	27,622	304,129	56,520	231,790	15,819	30,447		305	30,142	722,135	752,582
Nacional	15,473,151	10,038,477	2,960,362	2,474,312	13,349,430	9,276,975	2,686,490	1,385,965	24,345,307	2,202,525	20,794,726	1,348,056	2,799,545	539,347	32,625	2,227,573	53,707,235	55,967,433

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en:

<https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 8. Votación para Diputaciones Federales en 2018 por entidad federativa (relativos: totales)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Total
Aguascalientes	37.4%	32.7%	2.4%	2.3%	26.5%	18.8%	4.4%	3.3%	32.1%	3.2%	26.2%	2.7%	4.0%	0.0%	0.1%	3.9%	100.0%
Baja California	23.4%	18.8%	1.8%	2.8%	14.8%	9.1%	3.5%	2.2%	58.9%	5.1%	50.1%	3.6%	3.0%	0.0%	0.1%	2.9%	100.0%
Baja California Sur	28.6%	25.1%	1.4%	2.1%	16.6%	8.3%	4.5%	3.8%	51.0%	7.3%	41.1%	2.6%	3.0%	0.0%	0.1%	3.7%	100.0%
Campeche	19.1%	14.7%	2.3%	2.1%	31.9%	26.8%	2.6%	2.5%	45.0%	4.1%	39.1%	2.4%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	100.0%
Coahuila	29.5%	25.1%	1.8%	2.6%	33.7%	29.8%	2.3%	1.5%	34.4%	2.7%	30.2%	1.5%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	100.0%
Colima	23.4%	15.3%	2.4%	5.7%	28.7%	20.0%	5.4%	3.3%	44.4%	4.9%	37.3%	2.2%	3.5%	0.0%	0.1%	3.5%	100.0%
Chiapas	10.0%	3.8%	3.4%	2.8%	31.6%	13.2%	15.4%	3.0%	50.1%	5.2%	42.4%	2.5%	8.3%	0.1%	0.1%	8.1%	100.0%
Chihuahua	31.5%	26.7%	2.2%	2.7%	24.4%	17.3%	4.1%	3.0%	34.6%	3.6%	28.4%	2.5%	9.5%	4.9%	0.1%	4.5%	100.0%
Ciudad de México	29.7%	15.9%	10.9%	2.9%	15.8%	9.5%	4.4%	1.9%	50.9%	3.4%	44.4%	3.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.1%	3.6%	100.0%
Durango	29.5%	24.7%	1.9%	2.9%	29.0%	22.2%	4.4%	2.5%	38.0%	7.4%	28.2%	2.3%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	100.0%
Guerrero	44.2%	38.3%	3.1%	2.9%	25.7%	14.5%	8.1%	3.2%	24.8%	2.5%	20.4%	1.9%	5.2%	0.8%	0.1%	4.3%	100.0%
Guerrero	21.3%	4.4%	13.0%	3.9%	24.6%	18.1%	4.7%	1.8%	48.3%	6.4%	39.5%	2.4%	5.8%	0.6%	0.0%	5.2%	100.0%
Hidalgo	14.2%	9.4%	3.2%	1.7%	26.2%	19.1%	2.7%	4.4%	54.6%	4.5%	46.4%	3.8%	5.0%	0.3%	0.0%	4.6%	100.0%
Jalisco	41.2%	15.9%	1.6%	23.8%	21.9%	14.8%	4.6%	2.5%	29.0%	2.4%	24.4%	2.2%	7.8%	4.2%	0.1%	3.5%	100.0%
México	22.6%	14.3%	5.9%	2.4%	26.4%	19.6%	4.3%	2.6%	48.1%	3.5%	42.0%	2.6%	3.0%	0.0%	0.1%	2.9%	100.0%
Michoacán	29.0%	11.9%	14.0%	3.1%	25.5%	15.6%	7.5%	2.4%	37.2%	5.9%	28.8%	2.6%	8.3%	2.3%	0.1%	6.0%	100.0%
Morelos	24.4%	9.3%	10.9%	4.2%	18.5%	8.9%	5.5%	4.0%	46.4%	5.3%	36.4%	4.7%	10.7%	5.4%	0.1%	5.2%	100.0%
Navarra	25.8%	15.6%	4.4%	5.8%	17.5%	13.1%	2.0%	2.5%	52.7%	5.3%	44.8%	2.6%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	100.0%
Nuevo León	39.7%	28.2%	1.0%	10.6%	26.2%	18.3%	4.9%	3.0%	24.7%	4.7%	18.1%	2.0%	9.4%	6.1%	0.1%	3.2%	100.0%
Oaxaca	15.9%	6.6%	7.1%	2.1%	24.3%	17.9%	3.2%	3.1%	55.1%	6.5%	46.4%	2.2%	4.8%	0.3%	0.0%	4.5%	100.0%
Puebla	26.6%	20.2%	2.8%	3.6%	23.3%	16.6%	4.1%	2.6%	45.3%	4.1%	39.1%	2.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	100.0%
Querétaro	36.3%	31.6%	2.4%	2.3%	25.4%	18.2%	4.9%	2.2%	33.5%	3.0%	27.8%	2.7%	4.8%	0.0%	0.1%	4.7%	100.0%
Quintana Roo	21.4%	14.5%	3.8%	3.2%	16.1%	10.1%	3.9%	2.0%	58.9%	4.7%	49.9%	4.2%	3.6%	0.0%	0.1%	3.6%	100.0%
San Luis Potosí	36.5%	21.9%	11.4%	3.1%	28.4%	19.2%	6.0%	3.2%	28.8%	3.8%	23.1%	1.9%	6.3%	0.0%	0.1%	6.2%	100.0%
Sinaloa	17.5%	12.2%	2.2%	3.1%	27.9%	23.2%	2.5%	2.2%	50.1%	3.7%	44.4%	1.9%	4.4%	1.4%	0.0%	3.0%	100.0%
Sonora	20.2%	13.5%	1.9%	4.9%	27.9%	23.1%	2.6%	2.2%	46.7%	4.0%	41.1%	1.7%	5.1%	1.7%	0.0%	3.4%	100.0%
Tabasco	13.1%	1.7%	9.5%	1.8%	14.9%	9.4%	4.3%	1.2%	68.0%	2.3%	63.7%	2.0%	4.0%	0.5%	0.0%	3.4%	100.0%
Tamaulipas	37.1%	33.3%	1.5%	2.3%	22.5%	18.5%	2.5%	1.5%	37.0%	2.8%	32.1%	2.1%	3.4%	0.5%	0.1%	2.9%	100.0%
Taxcala	18.5%	11.8%	3.8%	2.9%	19.6%	14.5%	2.7%	2.4%	57.8%	6.2%	48.7%	2.8%	4.1%	0.0%	0.2%	3.9%	100.0%
Veracruz	33.7%	25.6%	5.5%	2.6%	17.4%	12.1%	3.8%	1.6%	45.3%	2.5%	41.2%	1.6%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	100.0%
Yucatán	34.9%	30.1%	2.7%	2.1%	35.4%	29.8%	3.4%	2.1%	26.9%	1.7%	24.0%	1.2%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	100.0%
Zacatecas	20.5%	12.6%	5.4%	2.5%	35.1%	25.3%	6.1%	3.7%	40.4%	7.5%	30.8%	2.1%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	100.0%
Nacional	27.6%	17.9%	5.3%	4.4%	23.9%	16.6%	4.8%	2.5%	43.5%	3.9%	37.2%	2.4%	5.0%	1.0%	0.1%	4.0%	100.0%

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral. 2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en:

<https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 9. Votación para Diputaciones Federales en 2018 por entidad federativa (relativos: válidos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	CI	N	A
Aguascalientes	38.9%	34.0%	2.5%	2.4%	27.7%	19.6%	4.6%	3.5%	33.4%	3.3%	27.3%	2.8%	0.0%	4.25	2.70
Baja California	24.1%	19.4%	1.8%	2.9%	15.2%	9.4%	3.6%	2.3%	60.7%	5.3%	51.7%	3.7%	0.0%	3.12	1.41
Baja California Sur	29.7%	26.1%	1.5%	2.2%	17.2%	8.7%	4.6%	3.9%	53.0%	7.6%	42.7%	2.7%	0.0%	3.72	1.90
Campeche	19.8%	15.2%	2.4%	2.2%	33.0%	27.7%	2.7%	2.6%	47.2%	4.3%	40.5%	2.4%	0.0%	3.72	2.17
Coahuila	30.3%	25.7%	1.9%	2.7%	34.5%	30.6%	2.4%	1.6%	35.2%	2.7%	31.0%	1.5%	0.0%	3.87	2.99
Colima	24.2%	15.9%	2.5%	5.9%	29.8%	20.7%	5.6%	3.5%	46.0%	5.0%	38.7%	2.2%	0.0%	4.36	2.11
Chiapas	10.9%	4.2%	3.7%	3.0%	34.4%	14.4%	16.7%	3.2%	54.5%	5.7%	46.2%	2.7%	0.2%	3.69	1.57
Chihuahua	33.0%	28.0%	2.3%	2.8%	25.6%	18.2%	4.3%	3.1%	36.2%	3.8%	29.7%	2.7%	5.2%	4.79	2.89
Ciudad de México	30.8%	16.5%	11.3%	3.0%	16.4%	9.9%	4.6%	1.9%	52.8%	3.6%	46.1%	3.1%	0.0%	3.73	2.89
Durango	30.6%	25.6%	1.9%	3.0%	30.1%	23.0%	4.5%	2.5%	39.3%	7.7%	29.2%	2.4%	0.0%	4.66	3.18
Guanajuato	46.3%	40.1%	3.2%	3.0%	26.9%	15.2%	8.4%	3.3%	26.0%	2.6%	21.4%	2.0%	0.8%	4.16	2.03
Guerrero	22.5%	4.7%	13.7%	4.1%	25.9%	19.1%	4.9%	1.9%	50.9%	6.7%	41.7%	2.5%	0.7%	4.15	1.82
Hidalgo	14.9%	9.8%	3.3%	1.7%	27.5%	20.0%	2.8%	4.6%	57.3%	4.7%	48.6%	3.9%	0.4%	3.39	1.50
Jalisco	42.8%	16.4%	1.7%	24.7%	22.8%	15.4%	4.8%	2.6%	30.1%	2.5%	25.3%	2.3%	4.4%	5.51	3.64
México	23.2%	14.7%	6.0%	2.5%	27.2%	20.2%	4.4%	2.7%	49.5%	3.6%	43.3%	2.7%	0.0%	3.86	1.79
Michoacán	30.8%	12.6%	14.9%	3.3%	27.1%	16.6%	8.0%	2.5%	39.6%	6.3%	30.6%	2.7%	2.4%	5.78	2.89
Morelos	25.8%	9.8%	11.5%	4.4%	19.5%	9.4%	5.8%	4.3%	49.0%	5.6%	38.4%	5.0%	5.7%	5.12	1.72
Nayarit	26.9%	16.3%	4.6%	6.0%	18.2%	13.6%	2.0%	2.6%	54.9%	5.6%	46.6%	2.7%	0.0%	3.67	1.54
Nuevo León	41.1%	29.1%	1.0%	11.0%	27.1%	18.9%	5.0%	3.1%	25.6%	4.8%	18.7%	2.0%	6.3%	5.62	3.21
Oaxaca	16.6%	6.9%	7.4%	2.3%	25.4%	18.7%	3.4%	3.3%	57.7%	6.8%	48.6%	2.3%	0.3%	3.46	1.47
Puebla	28.0%	21.3%	2.9%	3.8%	24.5%	17.5%	4.3%	2.7%	47.6%	4.3%	41.1%	2.1%	0.0%	3.97	2.01
Querétaro	38.1%	33.2%	2.5%	2.5%	26.7%	19.2%	5.1%	2.4%	35.2%	3.1%	29.2%	2.9%	0.0%	4.19	2.74
Quintana Roo	22.2%	15.0%	3.9%	3.3%	16.7%	10.5%	4.0%	2.1%	61.1%	4.9%	51.8%	4.4%	0.0%	3.21	1.33
Dan Luis Potosí	38.9%	23.4%	12.2%	3.3%	30.3%	20.5%	6.4%	3.4%	30.8%	4.1%	24.6%	2.1%	0.0%	5.54	3.76
Sinaloa	18.1%	12.6%	2.3%	3.2%	28.8%	23.9%	2.5%	2.3%	51.7%	3.9%	45.8%	2.0%	1.5%	3.47	1.74
Sonora	20.9%	14.0%	1.9%	5.0%	28.9%	23.9%	2.7%	2.3%	48.4%	4.1%	42.5%	1.8%	1.8%	3.79	1.92
Tabasco	13.5%	1.7%	9.9%	1.9%	15.5%	9.7%	4.5%	1.2%	70.5%	2.4%	66.0%	2.1%	0.6%	2.18	1.11
Tamaulipas	38.2%	34.3%	1.5%	2.4%	23.2%	19.1%	2.5%	1.6%	38.1%	2.9%	33.1%	2.1%	0.5%	3.75	2.62
Tlaxcala	19.3%	12.3%	4.0%	3.1%	20.5%	15.1%	2.8%	2.5%	60.2%	6.5%	50.8%	2.9%	0.0%	3.28	1.38
Veracruz	35.0%	26.5%	5.7%	2.7%	18.1%	12.5%	3.9%	1.6%	47.0%	2.6%	42.7%	1.7%	0.0%	3.63	1.97
Yucatán	35.9%	31.0%	2.7%	2.2%	36.4%	30.7%	3.5%	2.2%	27.7%	1.8%	24.7%	1.2%	0.0%	3.93	2.97
Zacatecas	21.3%	13.1%	5.6%	2.6%	36.6%	26.4%	6.3%	3.8%	42.1%	7.8%	32.1%	2.2%	0.0%	4.86	2.67
Nacional	28.8%	18.7%	5.5%	4.6%	24.9%	17.3%	5.0%	2.6%	45.3%	4.1%	38.7%	2.5%	1.0%	4.44	2.07

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en:

<https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 10. Diferencia entre la Votación para Presidente de la República y para Senadurías en 2018 por entidad federativa (absolutos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morera-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Válidos	Total
Agua Calientes	-19,374	-11,609	-2,775	-4,990	-73,177	-54,399	-11,335	-7,443	63,309	11,544	51,477	288	35,051	40,299	-5	-5,243	11,057	5,809
Baja California	-62,023	-29,979	-8,302	-23,922	-97,992	-43,460	-33,254	-21,278	94,698	18,014	81,365	4,681	75,882	89,823	-65	-13,876	24,326	10,385
Baja California Sur	-27,024	-22,623	-1,655	-2,746	-14,783	-1,915	-7,685	-5,183	48,873	37,660	3,385	3,385	-1,063	2,026	32	-3,121	9,092	6,003
Campeche	-34,237	-24,611	-4,282	-5,344	-40,064	-29,015	-5,933	-5,116	70,599	16,242	51,072	3,285	7,478	11,194	12	-3,728	7,492	3,776
Coahuila	-84,281	-59,674	-8,323	-16,284	-84,169	-56,116	-17,408	-10,645	115,900	30,798	78,434	6,668	62,089	71,051	8	-8,970	18,501	9,539
Colima	-21,166	-764	-2,039	-18,363	-35,978	-16,651	-12,501	-6,826	50,274	6,751	41,165	2,358	12,922	15,753	8	-2,839	8,883	6,052
Chapas	-39,615	15,920	-25,016	-30,519	-144,785	-26,303	-96,171	-22,311	327,236	76,955	218,495	31,786	-115,709	-58,852	-814	-56,043	83,984	27,127
Chihuahua	-23,517	6,311	-9,425	-20,403	-186,340	-121,475	-37,353	-27,512	103,318	33,595	69,927	-204	133,200	223,242	450	-22,774	25,703	3,379
Ciudad de México	-264,344	92,493	-260,379	-96,458	-206,609	55,929	-200,900	-61,638	352,266	82,029	277,173	-6,936	37,749	46,009	273	-90,334	104,574	14,513
Durango	-34,438	-11,193	-4,894	-18,351	-56,232	-31,189	-15,777	-9,266	57,342	8,521	44,878	3,943	182,276	223,214	150	-8,185	12,681	4,421
Guanajuato	-75,768	-23,252	-19,906	-32,610	-97,724	-4,964	-63,010	-29,750	114,400	37,318	87,085	-10,003	29,289	59,630	-65	-30,276	38,703	8,362
Guerrero	-139,948	3,536	-113,978	-29,506	-81,819	-49,221	-23,703	-8,895	253,835	43,345	196,489	14,001	318,173	383,684	467	-65,978	86,857	21,346
Hidalgo	-12,930	10,520	-10,795	-12,655	-117,654	-49,600	-22,623	-45,431	109,657	18,480	73,441	17,736	81,702	122,469	-177	-40,590	54,396	13,629
México	-431,847	58,780	-369,191	-121,436	-396,035	-73,808	-214,170	-108,057	531,055	117,717	407,231	6,107	318,173	383,684	467	-65,978	86,857	21,346
Michoacán	-128,631	27,133	-126,734	-29,030	-187,325	-85,367	-79,438	-22,520	247,883	64,237	178,639	5,007	28,438	60,083	-292	-31,353	44,074	12,429
Morelos	-70,738	8,647	-47,661	-31,724	-94,089	-5,080	-44,867	-44,142	148,818	45,749	94,942	8,127	28,438	60,083	-292	-31,353	44,074	12,429
Nayarit	-25,577	7,504	-8,651	-9,422	-23,086	-8,818	-7,680	-6,588	48,059	9,038	35,597	3,424	5,067	10,382	-5	-5,310	9,778	4,463
Nuevo León	-350,433	139,157	-966	-488,624	-158,355	-58,929	-58,131	-41,295	276,358	75,506	195,502	5,350	237,922	254,628	827	-17,533	22,198	5,492
Oaxaca	-80,945	-8,098	-50,547	-22,300	-95,969	-47,249	-27,386	-21,334	172,215	31,359	130,114	10,742	17,113	39,020	0	-21,907	34,321	12,414
Puebla	-150,361	-86,228	-25,457	-46,676	-192,719	-61,768	-86,574	-44,377	314,107	82,909	209,819	21,379	60,285	113,461	153	-53,329	76,488	23,312
Querétaro	-41,670	-20,771	-7,997	-12,902	-58,451	-16,438	-29,041	-12,972	69,645	22,001	51,745	-4,101	53,022	72,905	88	-19,971	42,429	22,546
Quintana Roo	-33,447	-7,480	-13,684	-12,283	-36,101	-11,228	-14,864	-10,009	60,734	14,148	49,214	-2,628	18,422	29,441	-318	-10,701	20,627	9,608
San Luis Potosí	-94,052	-9,350	-64,873	-19,829	-94,716	-27,859	-44,480	-22,377	147,919	45,196	96,265	6,458	52,951	82,956	-304	-29,701	42,107	12,102
Sinaloa	-79,674	-28,449	-13,712	-37,513	-72,579	-51,350	-11,147	-10,082	229,398	39,913	170,683	18,802	-69,540	-64,721	15	-4,834	12,424	7,605
Sonora	-69,166	-19,613	-9,015	-40,538	-120,133	-90,825	-15,309	-13,999	141,765	33,476	98,543	7,746	54,723	63,800	122	-9,199	16,266	7,189
Tabasco	-58,335	5,752	-52,058	-12,029	-86,310	-54,550	-27,121	-4,639	152,636	23,786	117,831	11,019	-1,915	9,749	-101	-11,563	17,740	6,076
Tamaulipas	-130,217	-105,597	-6,771	-17,849	-129,223	-84,895	-27,304	-17,024	175,904	43,389	127,258	5,257	96,750	110,246	-54	-13,442	26,710	13,214
Tlaxcala	-41,215	-12,180	-18,608	-10,427	-31,513	-14,662	-10,050	-6,801	75,782	17,785	53,051	4,946	-375	11,920	-185	-12,110	14,974	2,679
Veracruz	-210,689	-109,570	-58,843	-42,276	-105,544	-28,173	-51,655	-25,716	238,710	40,702	190,797	7,211	105,825	132,737	223	-27,135	55,214	28,302
Yucatán	-62,910	-41,551	-10,159	-11,200	-104,001	-77,551	-17,741	-8,709	149,652	28,768	114,978	5,906	32,533	39,111	56	-6,634	21,852	15,274
Zacatecas	-1,090	18,899	-12,652	-7,337	-77,139	-39,903	-23,878	-13,358	53,196	13,898	38,087	1,211	28,869	36,220	48	-7,399	11,187	3,836
Nacional	-2,879,516	123,009	-1,373,354	-1,629,171	-3,503,518	-1,296,916	-1,466,193	-740,409	5,617,855	1,243,640	4,156,733	217,482	1,138,365	1,852,583	1,414	-715,632	1,087,404	373,186

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral. 2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en: <https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 11. Diferencia entre la Votación para Presidente de la República y para Senadurías en 2018 por entidad federativa (relativos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Giro grupal	Giro total
Agascalientes	-3.8%	-2.4%	-0.5%	-0.9%	-13.4%	-10.0%	-2.1%	-1.4%	11.0%	2.0%	8.9%	0.0%	6.2%	7.2%	0.0%	-1.0%	17.2%	18.2%
Baja California	-4.5%	-2.2%	-0.6%	-1.7%	-6.9%	-3.1%	-2.3%	-1.5%	6.2%	1.2%	5.3%	-0.3%	5.3%	6.2%	0.0%	-1.0%	11.4%	12.8%
Baja California Sur	-9.5%	-8.0%	-0.6%	-0.9%	-5.2%	-0.8%	-2.6%	-1.8%	15.2%	2.5%	11.6%	1.1%	-0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	-1.1%	15.2%	15.7%
Campeche	-7.8%	-5.6%	-1.0%	-1.2%	-9.2%	-6.7%	-1.3%	-0.2%	15.3%	3.6%	11.0%	0.7%	1.6%	2.5%	0.0%	-0.9%	17.0%	17.8%
Coahuila	-6.3%	-4.5%	-0.6%	-1.2%	-6.4%	-4.3%	-1.3%	-0.8%	8.2%	2.2%	5.5%	0.5%	4.5%	5.2%	0.0%	-0.7%	12.7%	13.4%
Colima	-6.6%	-0.5%	-0.6%	-5.5%	-11.1%	-5.2%	-3.8%	-2.1%	14.0%	1.9%	11.4%	0.7%	3.7%	4.6%	0.0%	-0.9%	17.7%	18.6%
Chiapas	-1.7%	0.6%	-1.1%	-1.3%	-6.3%	-1.2%	-4.1%	-0.9%	13.0%	3.1%	8.5%	1.3%	-4.9%	-2.5%	0.0%	-2.4%	13.0%	13.6%
Chihuahua	-1.6%	0.4%	-0.6%	-1.4%	-12.5%	-8.2%	-2.5%	-1.8%	6.8%	2.2%	4.6%	0.0%	7.3%	8.8%	0.0%	-1.5%	14.2%	16.1%
Ciudad de México	-5.0%	1.7%	-4.8%	-1.8%	-3.9%	1.0%	-3.7%	-1.1%	6.4%	1.5%	5.0%	-0.1%	2.5%	4.1%	0.0%	-1.7%	8.8%	13.3%
Durango	-4.9%	-1.7%	-0.7%	-2.5%	-7.8%	-4.4%	-2.2%	-1.3%	7.6%	1.1%	5.9%	0.5%	5.1%	6.3%	0.0%	-1.1%	12.7%	13.9%
Guanajuato	-3.6%	-1.3%	-0.9%	-1.4%	-8.9%	-1.4%	-5.6%	-2.0%	4.7%	1.6%	3.6%	-0.4%	7.8%	9.6%	0.0%	-1.8%	12.5%	14.8%
Guerrero	-8.9%	0.2%	-7.2%	-1.9%	-5.3%	-3.2%	-1.5%	-0.6%	15.2%	2.6%	11.8%	0.8%	-1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-1.2%	15.2%	15.6%
Hidalgo	-1.0%	0.7%	-0.8%	-0.9%	-8.6%	-3.7%	-1.6%	-3.3%	7.5%	1.3%	5.0%	1.3%	2.1%	4.3%	0.0%	-2.2%	9.6%	12.5%
Jalisco	0.6%	10.7%	-0.1%	-9.9%	-2.9%	-0.2%	-1.8%	-0.9%	17.7%	2.9%	13.8%	1.0%	-15.4%	-14.8%	0.0%	-0.6%	18.3%	28.4%
México	-5.4%	0.7%	-4.6%	-1.5%	-5.0%	-1.0%	-2.7%	-1.4%	6.5%	1.5%	5.0%	0.1%	3.9%	4.8%	0.0%	-0.8%	10.4%	11.9%
Michoacán	-6.7%	1.3%	-6.5%	-1.5%	-9.6%	-4.4%	-4.1%	-1.2%	12.3%	3.2%	8.8%	0.2%	4.1%	6.2%	0.0%	-2.1%	16.3%	19.7%
Morelos	-7.6%	0.8%	-5.0%	-3.3%	-10.0%	-0.6%	-4.7%	-4.6%	14.7%	4.7%	9.3%	0.8%	2.9%	6.2%	0.0%	-3.3%	17.6%	21.7%
Navarra	-5.5%	-1.7%	-1.8%	-2.0%	-4.9%	-2.0%	-1.6%	-1.4%	9.4%	1.8%	6.9%	0.7%	1.0%	2.1%	0.0%	-1.1%	10.4%	11.5%
Nuevo León	-16.2%	6.3%	0.0%	-22.5%	-7.3%	-2.7%	-2.7%	-1.9%	12.6%	3.5%	8.9%	0.2%	10.9%	11.7%	0.0%	-0.8%	23.5%	30.7%
Oaxaca	-4.3%	-0.5%	-2.7%	-1.2%	-5.1%	-2.6%	-1.4%	-1.1%	8.6%	1.6%	6.4%	0.5%	0.9%	2.0%	0.0%	-1.2%	9.4%	10.6%
Puebla	-5.3%	-2.9%	-0.8%	-1.5%	-6.4%	-2.1%	-2.8%	-1.5%	9.8%	2.7%	6.5%	0.7%	1.9%	3.7%	0.0%	-1.8%	13.5%	13.6%
Querétaro	-4.9%	-2.8%	-0.8%	-1.3%	-6.2%	-1.9%	-2.9%	-1.3%	6.0%	2.1%	4.4%	-0.5%	5.1%	7.1%	0.0%	-2.1%	11.1%	13.6%
Quintana Roo	-4.9%	-1.2%	-1.9%	-1.7%	-5.2%	-1.7%	-2.1%	-1.4%	7.6%	1.9%	6.1%	-0.4%	2.5%	4.0%	0.0%	-1.5%	10.0%	12.0%
San Luis Potosí	-7.8%	-0.9%	-5.3%	-1.6%	-7.8%	-2.4%	-3.6%	-1.8%	11.5%	3.6%	7.4%	0.5%	4.1%	6.6%	0.0%	-2.4%	15.6%	18.1%
Sinaloa	-6.3%	-2.3%	-1.1%	-2.9%	-5.7%	-4.1%	-0.9%	-0.8%	17.4%	3.1%	12.9%	1.4%	-5.4%	-5.0%	0.0%	-0.4%	17.4%	17.4%
Sonora	-6.5%	-1.9%	-0.8%	-3.7%	-11.2%	-8.5%	-1.4%	-1.3%	12.7%	3.2%	8.8%	0.7%	5.0%	5.8%	0.0%	-0.9%	17.7%	18.5%
Tabasco	-4.9%	0.5%	-4.4%	-1.0%	-7.3%	-4.6%	-2.3%	-0.4%	12.4%	2.0%	9.5%	0.9%	-0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	-1.0%	12.4%	13.7%
Tamaulipas	-8.3%	-6.7%	-0.4%	-1.1%	-8.1%	-5.3%	-1.7%	-1.1%	10.5%	2.6%	7.5%	0.3%	5.9%	6.7%	0.0%	-0.8%	16.3%	17.2%
Tlaxcala	-6.8%	-2.0%	-3.1%	-1.7%	-5.2%	-2.4%	-1.6%	-1.1%	12.1%	2.9%	8.4%	0.8%	-0.1%	1.9%	0.0%	-2.0%	12.1%	14.0%
Veracruz	-5.8%	-3.1%	-1.6%	-1.1%	-2.9%	-0.8%	-1.4%	-0.7%	5.9%	1.0%	4.7%	0.2%	2.7%	3.5%	0.0%	-0.7%	9.4%	9.4%
Yucatán	-5.8%	-3.9%	-0.9%	-1.0%	-9.4%	-7.1%	-1.6%	-0.8%	12.5%	2.4%	9.6%	0.5%	2.8%	3.4%	0.0%	-0.6%	15.3%	15.9%
Zacatecas	-0.2%	2.4%	-1.7%	-1.0%	-10.3%	-5.4%	-3.2%	-1.8%	6.8%	1.8%	4.8%	0.1%	3.8%	4.3%	0.0%	-1.0%	10.5%	14.0%
Nacional	-5.3%	0.1%	-2.5%	-2.9%	-6.3%	-2.4%	-2.6%	-1.3%	9.6%	2.2%	7.1%	0.4%	2.0%	3.3%	0.0%	-1.3%	11.6%	13.0%
Promedio	5.6%	7.4%	10.6%	4.1%	2.6%	2.0%	2.6%	3.5%	2.5%	1.4%	2.3%	7.8%	0.6%	5.1%	0.0%	1.3%	13.8%	15.9%

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en: <https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 12. Diferencia entre la Votación para Presidente de la República y para Diputaciones Federales en 2018 por entidad federativa (absolutos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Válidos	Total
Aguascalientes	-28,223	-16,952	-4,451	-6,820	-43,534	-14,556	-17,220	-11,758	44,838	9,728	36,816	-1,706	33,676	40,299	-145	-6,478	13,380	6,757
Baja California	-56,210	-23,319	-8,622	-24,269	-85,581	-24,294	-38,104	-23,183	83,139	15,839	74,456	7,156	77,063	89,823	-44	-12,716	31,171	18,411
Baja California Sur	-28,071	-21,698	-2,144	-4,229	-20,884	-2,544	-9,976	-8,364	42,507	6,153	34,183	2,171	12,857	16,766	16	-3,925	10,318	6,409
Campeche	-30,669	-20,563	-4,792	-5,314	-45,535	-33,942	-5,908	-5,685	72,407	16,416	52,566	3,425	7,942	11,194	17	-3,269	7,397	4,145
Coahuila	-93,108	-58,766	-12,048	-22,294	-98,601	-70,182	-17,505	-10,914	142,839	33,198	102,309	7,332	63,617	71,051	9	-7,443	22,181	14,747
Colima	-21,305	-3,025	-4,570	-13,710	-33,562	-15,810	-9,989	-7,763	49,721	8,170	39,486	2,065	13,661	15,753	-7	-2,085	10,607	8,515
Chiapas	-41,146	11,545	-24,133	-28,558	-191,091	-43,845	-117,626	-29,620	290,244	69,214	188,815	32,215	-19,910	36,155	-748	-55,317	94,162	38,097
Chihuahua	-40,883	-10,738	-12,602	-17,543	-120,650	-51,725	-40,999	-27,926	131,725	33,816	91,819	6,090	42,927	59,176	680	-16,929	29,368	13,119
Ciudad de México	-296,772	103,109	-304,786	-95,095	-197,164	66,037	-194,156	-69,045	392,303	81,808	317,589	-7,094	147,370	223,261	75	-75,966	121,628	45,737
Durango	-26,008	-11,408	-3,937	-10,663	-69,261	-35,774	-20,945	-12,542	65,676	15,530	46,020	4,126	38,467	46,009	-98	-7,444	16,416	8,874
Guanajuato	-77,043	-26,467	-21,322	-29,254	-209,792	-40,644	-122,886	-46,262	136,288	38,012	104,748	-6,472	176,155	204,772	270	-28,887	54,225	25,608
Guerrero	-119,988	8,159	-100,043	-28,104	-103,212	-59,696	-30,192	-13,324	253,609	37,571	203,168	12,870	-1,087	14,697	-190	-15,594	45,106	29,322
Hidalgo	-8,517	15,089	-13,703	-9,903	-104,381	-45,473	-22,707	-36,201	96,564	8,221	93,621	-5,278	29,278	54,957	-1	-25,678	38,623	12,944
Jalisco	-249,484	275,061	-13,099	-51,146	-250,914	-94,610	-102,140	-54,164	456,577	94,445	351,086	11,046	79,104	100,223	1,138	-22,257	56,402	35,283
México	-251,958	94,217	-238,678	-107,497	-560,496	-208,271	-226,754	-125,471	532,483	112,426	418,657	1,400	330,290	383,684	305	-53,699	103,713	50,319
Michoacán	-123,543	23,197	-117,929	-28,811	-163,093	-50,909	-90,124	-22,060	262,275	58,332	196,477	7,466	-14,596	78,261	-82	-30,827	53,900	22,991
Morelos	-90,275	9,032	-72,063	-27,244	-76,573	-9,844	-38,059	-28,670	196,450	47,505	136,311	12,634	47,352	8,480	-218	-22,858	38,082	15,006
Nayarit	-43,313	-13,691	-9,923	-19,699	-17,210	-3,042	-5,942	-8,226	64,152	11,077	47,576	5,499	3,736	10,382	15	-6,661	14,011	7,365
Nuevo León	-154,585	41,600	-4,979	-191,206	-250,715	-123,231	-79,784	-47,700	213,433	64,750	150,995	-2,312	209,227	228,574	152	-19,499	36,707	17,360
Oaxaca	-79,962	-763	-59,361	-19,838	-119,250	-63,042	-29,857	-26,351	212,746	29,798	170,888	12,060	14,328	33,802	-74	-19,400	47,336	27,862
Puebla	-192,940	-114,627	-29,123	-49,190	-219,298	-100,960	-76,881	-41,457	374,215	83,139	266,849	24,227	70,679	113,461	251	-43,033	75,438	32,656
Quintana Roo	-14,593	5,555	-7,925	-12,223	-102,382	-51,460	-36,834	-14,088	89,970	24,822	67,126	-1,978	54,324	72,905	-41	-18,540	45,900	27,319
Sinaloa	-60,750	-25,007	-11,354	-24,389	-122,899	-90,163	-16,920	-15,816	192,117	39,270	135,777	17,070	58,073	82,956	-198	-8,863	21,446	12,385
Tabasco	-119,269	-20,525	-79,912	-18,832	-93,923	-27,912	-42,048	-23,963	168,263	46,485	115,216	6,562	58,073	82,956	-277	-24,606	38,027	13,144
San Luis Potosí	-64,012	4,168	-56,050	-12,130	-119,602	-88,794	-16,505	-14,303	148,824	33,016	108,323	7,485	36,748	45,544	63	-8,859	24,489	15,693
Sonora	-50,277	-5,624	-7,944	-36,709	-134,994	-89,931	-29,223	-15,840	188,400	43,177	140,410	4,813	90,647	102,359	-768	-10,944	32,666	20,954
Tamaulipas	-123,099	-96,953	-6,856	-19,290	-134,994	-89,931	-29,223	-15,840	188,400	43,177	140,410	4,813	90,647	102,359	-768	-10,944	32,666	20,954
Tlaxcala	-45,970	-18,513	-15,055	-12,402	-44,573	-22,382	-11,517	-10,674	81,878	13,173	64,534	4,171	13,898	25,941	-903	-11,140	17,276	5,233
Veracruz	-216,651	-95,993	-75,829	-44,829	-184,018	-58,382	-89,993	-35,643	356,851	43,109	299,789	13,953	100,604	132,737	234	-32,367	88,919	56,786
Yucatán	-80,270	-59,263	-11,180	-9,827	-82,007	-55,759	-17,248	-9,000	146,284	28,406	111,670	6,208	33,401	39,111	41	-5,751	23,118	17,408
Zacatecas	-2,803	20,439	-10,086	-7,550	-86,293	-48,754	-23,913	-13,626	62,242	10,733	59,906	603	30,305	36,220	-6	-5,909	14,972	9,057
Nacional	-2,863,031	-41,963	-1,357,647	-1,463,421	-4,059,577	-1,599,795	-1,635,010	-824,772	5,768,176	1,194,280	4,391,851	182,045	1,798,026	2,422,385	-643	-623,716	1,267,953	643,594

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral. 2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en: <https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 13. Diferencia entre la Votación para Presidente de la República y para Diputaciones Federales en 2018 por entidad federativa (relativos)

Entidad federativa	PAN-PRD-MC	PAN	PRD	MC	PRI-PVEM-NA	PRI	PVEM	NA	PT-morena-ES	PT	morena	ES	Resto	CI	NR	Nulos	Giro grupal	Giro total
Agua Calientes	-5.5%	-3.4%	-0.8%	-1.2%	-8.1%	-2.8%	-3.1%	-2.1%	7.6%	1.7%	6.2%	-0.3%	6.0%	7.2%	0.0%	-1.2%	13.6%	15.1%
Baja California	-4.2%	-1.9%	-0.6%	-1.7%	-6.1%	-1.8%	-2.7%	-1.6%	5.0%	1.0%	4.5%	-0.5%	5.3%	6.2%	0.0%	-0.9%	10.3%	11.8%
Baja California Sur	-9.9%	-7.7%	-0.7%	-1.4%	-7.2%	-3.4%	-2.8%	-2.8%	13.0%	1.9%	10.4%	0.7%	4.2%	5.5%	0.0%	-1.4%	17.1%	18.5%
Campeche	-7.0%	-4.7%	-1.1%	-1.2%	-10.4%	-7.8%	-1.3%	-1.3%	15.7%	3.6%	11.3%	0.7%	1.7%	2.5%	0.0%	-0.8%	17.4%	18.2%
Coahuila	-7.1%	-4.6%	-0.9%	-1.7%	-7.5%	-5.4%	-1.3%	-0.8%	10.0%	2.4%	7.1%	0.5%	4.6%	5.2%	0.0%	-0.6%	14.7%	15.2%
Colima	-6.8%	-1.3%	-1.4%	-4.2%	-10.6%	-5.1%	-3.1%	-2.4%	13.5%	2.3%	10.6%	0.6%	3.9%	4.6%	0.0%	-0.7%	17.4%	18.1%
Chiapas	-1.9%	0.4%	-1.0%	-1.2%	-8.4%	-2.0%	-5.1%	-1.3%	11.2%	2.8%	7.1%	1.3%	-1.0%	1.5%	0.0%	-2.4%	11.2%	13.1%
Chihuahua	-3.0%	-1.0%	-0.9%	-1.2%	-8.3%	-3.6%	-2.8%	-1.9%	8.5%	2.2%	5.9%	0.4%	2.8%	3.9%	0.0%	-1.2%	11.3%	12.5%
Ciudad de México	-5.7%	1.8%	-5.7%	-1.8%	-3.8%	1.1%	-3.6%	-1.3%	6.8%	1.5%	5.5%	-0.2%	2.7%	4.1%	0.0%	-1.4%	9.5%	14.0%
Durango	-3.9%	-1.9%	-0.6%	-1.5%	-9.8%	-5.1%	-2.9%	-1.7%	8.5%	2.0%	5.9%	0.5%	5.2%	6.3%	0.0%	-1.1%	13.7%	14.8%
Guanajuato	-3.8%	-1.6%	-1.0%	-1.3%	-9.3%	-1.9%	-5.4%	-2.0%	5.6%	1.6%	4.3%	-0.3%	7.5%	8.8%	0.0%	-1.3%	13.1%	14.7%
Guerrero	-7.8%	0.4%	-6.4%	-1.8%	-6.8%	-4.0%	-2.0%	-0.9%	14.8%	2.2%	11.9%	0.8%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.0%	-1.1%	14.8%	16.2%
Hidalgo	-0.7%	1.0%	-1.0%	-0.7%	-7.7%	-3.4%	-1.7%	-2.6%	6.4%	0.5%	6.3%	-0.4%	2.1%	3.9%	0.0%	-1.9%	8.5%	11.8%
I Jalisco	-7.5%	7.7%	-0.4%	-14.9%	-7.4%	-2.9%	-3.0%	-1.6%	12.8%	2.7%	9.8%	0.3%	2.2%	2.8%	0.0%	-0.7%	14.9%	23.3%
México	-3.3%	1.1%	-3.0%	-1.4%	-7.1%	-2.7%	-2.8%	-1.6%	6.3%	1.4%	4.9%	0.0%	4.1%	4.8%	0.0%	-0.7%	10.4%	12.2%
Michoacán	-6.6%	1.0%	-6.1%	-1.5%	-8.5%	-2.8%	-4.6%	-1.1%	12.8%	2.9%	9.6%	0.3%	2.3%	3.9%	0.0%	-1.6%	15.1%	17.8%
Morelos	-9.7%	0.8%	-7.6%	-2.9%	-8.2%	-1.2%	-4.0%	-3.0%	19.6%	4.8%	13.5%	1.2%	-1.7%	0.8%	0.0%	-2.4%	19.6%	21.2%
Nayarit	-9.3%	-3.1%	-2.1%	-4.2%	-11.7%	-5.8%	-3.7%	-2.2%	12.4%	2.2%	9.1%	1.1%	0.7%	2.1%	0.0%	-1.4%	13.1%	14.6%
Nuevo León	-7.4%	1.7%	-0.2%	-8.9%	-11.7%	-3.5%	-1.6%	-1.4%	9.6%	2.9%	6.8%	-0.1%	9.5%	10.4%	0.0%	-0.9%	19.1%	21.9%
Oaxaca	-4.4%	-0.1%	-3.2%	-1.1%	-6.5%	-3.5%	-2.5%	-1.4%	10.2%	1.5%	8.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.7%	0.0%	-1.1%	10.9%	12.0%
Puebla	-6.5%	-3.9%	-1.0%	-1.6%	-7.4%	-3.5%	-2.5%	-1.4%	11.7%	2.7%	8.2%	0.8%	2.2%	3.7%	0.0%	-1.4%	13.9%	15.3%
Querétaro	-2.4%	-0.3%	-0.8%	-1.3%	-10.7%	-5.5%	-3.7%	-1.4%	7.9%	2.3%	5.8%	-0.3%	5.2%	7.1%	0.0%	-1.9%	13.1%	15.3%
Quintana Roo	-5.4%	-1.5%	-1.9%	-2.1%	-5.5%	-2.0%	-2.3%	-1.2%	8.2%	1.7%	6.7%	-0.2%	2.7%	4.0%	0.0%	-1.3%	11.0%	12.5%
San Luis Potosí	-9.9%	-1.9%	-6.5%	-1.5%	-7.8%	-2.4%	-3.4%	-1.9%	13.1%	3.7%	8.9%	0.5%	4.5%	6.6%	0.0%	-2.0%	17.6%	19.7%
Shabá	-4.9%	-2.1%	-0.9%	-1.9%	-9.8%	-7.2%	-1.3%	-1.2%	14.3%	3.0%	10.0%	1.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.0%	-0.5%	14.7%	15.2%
Sonora	-4.9%	-0.7%	-0.8%	-3.4%	-11.4%	-8.5%	-1.5%	-1.3%	13.0%	3.0%	9.3%	0.7%	3.3%	4.1%	0.0%	-0.9%	16.3%	17.1%
Tabasco	-5.4%	0.3%	-4.8%	-1.0%	-6.0%	-2.3%	-3.1%	-0.6%	12.1%	2.0%	9.3%	0.8%	-0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.9%	12.1%	12.7%
Tamaulipas	-8.0%	-6.4%	-0.4%	-1.2%	-8.5%	-5.7%	-1.8%	-1.0%	11.0%	2.6%	8.2%	0.3%	5.5%	6.3%	0.0%	-0.7%	16.5%	17.3%
Tlaxcala	-7.7%	-3.1%	-2.5%	-2.0%	-7.7%	-3.8%	-1.9%	-1.8%	12.9%	2.1%	10.1%	0.7%	2.2%	4.2%	-0.1%	-1.8%	15.1%	17.1%
Veracruz	-6.2%	-2.9%	-2.1%	-1.2%	-5.1%	-1.7%	-2.4%	-1.0%	8.7%	1.1%	7.2%	0.3%	2.6%	3.5%	0.0%	-0.9%	11.3%	12.2%
Yucatán	-7.4%	-5.5%	-1.0%	-0.9%	-7.6%	-5.2%	-1.5%	-0.8%	12.2%	2.4%	9.2%	0.5%	2.8%	3.4%	0.0%	-0.5%	15.0%	15.5%
Zacatecas	0.1%	2.5%	-1.4%	-1.0%	-11.7%	-6.7%	-3.2%	-1.8%	7.7%	1.3%	6.3%	0.1%	3.9%	4.8%	0.0%	-0.8%	11.7%	15.0%
Nacional	-5.4%	-0.3%	-2.5%	-2.8%	-7.4%	-3.0%	-2.9%	-1.5%	9.7%	2.1%	7.3%	0.3%	3.1%	4.3%	0.0%	-1.1%	12.8%	14.0%
Promedio	5.8%	8.0%	10.7%	3.3%	2.4%	2.1%	2.3%	3.7%	2.8%	1.6%	2.2%	8.1%	0.5%	4.3%	0.0%	1.2%	13.9%	15.7%

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en: <https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 14. Efecto reductivo del número efectivo de partidos entre la elección para Presidente de la República y las elecciones para Senadores y Diputaciones Federales en 2018 por entidad federativa

Entidad federativa	Presidencia	Senadores	Diputados	r(Sen)	r(Dip)
Aguascalientes	4.19	4.08	4.25	-0.11	0.06
Baja California	2.80	3.16	3.12	0.36	0.31
Baja California Sur	3.04	3.88	3.72	0.85	0.69
Campeche	3.07	3.73	3.72	0.66	0.65
Coahuila	3.90	3.81	3.87	-0.08	-0.03
Colima	3.36	4.45	4.36	1.09	1.00
Chiapas	3.18	3.97	3.69	0.78	0.51
Chihuahua	4.33	4.39	4.79	0.06	0.46
Ciudad de México	3.19	3.67	3.73	0.48	0.54
Durango	4.48	4.72	4.66	0.24	0.18
Guanajuato	4.18	4.12	4.16	-0.06	-0.02
Guerrero	3.06	4.14	4.15	1.09	1.09
Hidalgo	2.96	3.22	3.39	0.26	0.43
Jalisco	4.64	5.87	5.51	1.23	0.87
México	3.42	3.91	3.86	0.49	0.44
Michoacán	4.57	5.41	5.78	0.85	1.22
Morelos	3.32	4.35	5.12	1.03	1.80
Nayarit	2.88	3.45	3.67	0.56	0.78
Nuevo León	4.75	5.54	5.62	0.79	0.87
Oaxaca	2.81	3.29	3.46	0.49	0.65
Puebla	3.38	3.84	3.97	0.46	0.59
Querétaro	4.00	3.96	4.19	-0.03	0.20
Quintana Roo	2.71	3.15	3.21	0.44	0.51
San Luis Potosí	4.96	5.46	5.54	0.50	0.57
Sinaloa	2.80	3.96	3.47	1.16	0.67
Sonora	3.16	3.67	3.79	0.52	0.64
Tabasco	1.74	2.17	2.18	0.42	0.43
Tamaulipas	3.69	3.67	3.75	-0.02	0.07
Tlaxcala	2.55	3.16	3.28	0.61	0.72
Veracruz	3.15	3.39	3.63	0.24	0.49
Yucatán	4.06	3.92	3.93	-0.14	-0.13
Zacatecas	4.49	4.78	4.86	0.29	0.37
Nacional	3.68	4.46	4.44	0.77	0.75

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en: <https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.

Tabla 15. Efecto reductivo del número de partidos autónomos entre la elección para Presidente de la República y las elecciones para Senadores y Diputaciones Federales en 2018 por entidad federativa

Entidad federativa	Presidencia	Senadores	Diputados	r(Sen)	r(Dip)
Aguascalientes	2.65	2.92	2.70	0.26	0.05
Baja California	1.29	1.45	1.41	0.16	0.12
Baja California Sur	1.38	1.95	1.90	0.57	0.52
Campeche	1.44	2.15	2.17	0.71	0.73
Coahuila	2.46	2.95	2.99	0.49	0.53
Colima	1.46	2.17	2.11	0.70	0.64
Chiapas	1.29	1.57	1.57	0.28	0.28
Chihuahua	2.49	2.99	2.89	0.50	0.40
Ciudad de México	1.42	1.53	1.56	0.11	0.13
Durango	2.61	3.20	3.18	0.59	0.57
Guanajuato	2.26	2.06	2.03	-0.20	-0.23
Guerrero	1.29	1.80	1.82	0.51	0.53
Hidalgo	1.31	1.48	1.50	0.17	0.19
Jalisco	2.43	4.37	3.64	1.94	1.21
México	1.56	1.76	1.79	0.21	0.24
Michoacán	1.80	2.85	2.89	1.06	1.09
Morelos	1.30	1.50	1.72	0.20	0.42
Nayarit	1.28	1.46	1.54	0.18	0.26
Nuevo León	3.15	3.72	3.21	0.58	0.06
Oaxaca	1.24	1.40	1.47	0.16	0.23
Puebla	1.48	1.84	2.01	0.35	0.53
Querétaro	2.46	2.45	2.74	-0.01	0.27
Quintana Roo	1.20	1.31	1.33	0.11	0.13
San Luis Potosí	2.64	3.59	3.76	0.96	1.13
Sinaloa	1.30	1.79	1.74	0.50	0.45
Sonora	1.39	1.93	1.92	0.55	0.53
Tabasco	1.04	1.13	1.11	0.09	0.07
Tamaulipas	2.11	2.58	2.62	0.47	0.51
Tlaxcala	1.17	1.30	1.38	0.12	0.21
Veracruz	1.57	1.84	1.97	0.27	0.40
Yucatán	2.84	2.93	2.97	0.09	0.13
Zacatecas	2.10	2.55	2.67	0.45	0.58
Nacional	1.62	2.01	2.07	0.39	0.45

Fuente: Instituto Nacional Electoral.2018. Resultados de las actas de escrutinio y cómputo. Disponible en: <https://www.ine.mx/voto-y-elecciones/resultados-electorales/>.